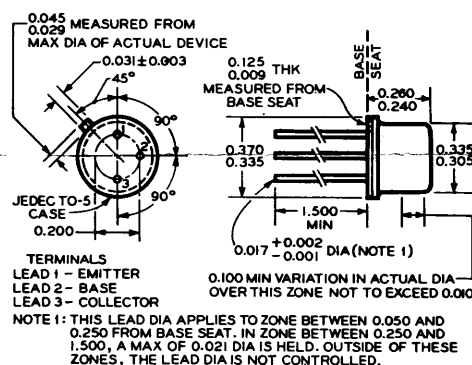


— PNP Silicon Planar Epitaxial Series

TO-5 CASE

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Storage Temperature.....-65C to +175C



DWG NO. 4-346

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $T = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

CHARACTERISTICS		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
D - C CHARACTERISTICS						
ICBO	Collector Cutoff Current	At rated voltage	—	—	0.025	μ A
IEBO	Emitter Cutoff Current	At rated voltage	—	—	0.025	μ A
ICBO	Collector Cutoff Current	$V_{CB} = -10V, T_A = 150C$	2N1024	—	100	μ A
		$V_{CB} = -35V, T_A = 150C$	2N1026	—	50	μ A
HIGH FREQUENCY CHARACTERISTICS						
h_{fe}	Forward Current Gain	$I_E = 1mA, V_{CB} = -6V$	2N1024	9	—	—
			2N1026	18	—	44
h_{ib}	Input Resistance			—	35	—
h_{rb}	Voltage Derision Ratio			—	0.001	—
h_{ob}	Output Conductance			—	1.4	—
$f_{\alpha b}$	Alpha Cutoff Frequency		2N1024	1	—	—
			2N1026	2	—	—
C_{ob}	Output Capacitance			—	7	—
N.F.	Noise Figure	Center Frequency = 1000 cps Equiv. Noise Bandwidth = 1 cps $R_G = 1000\Omega$		—	8	25

SPRAGUE
ENGINEERING
BULLETIN
34,014A

SPRAGUE ELECTRIC COMPANY
EXECUTIVE OFFICES: NORTH ADAMS, MASS.

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SPRAGUE
 THE MARK OF RELIABILITY

Engineering Bulletin

2N2162

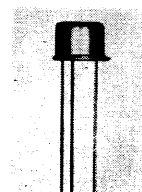
TYPE 2N2162 SILICON P-N-P CHOPPER TRANSISTORS

FOR USE IN low-level chopper applications, the Type 2N2162 P-N-P Silicon Surface Precision Alloy Transistors feature guaranteed 30-volt ratings regardless of operating configuration, low offset voltage, and low dynamic resistance.

The high frequency response, f_T typically 20 Mc, allows high chopping rates while the low diode

capacitance insures minimum distortion of chopped waveforms.

Matched pairs of the Type 2N2162 are available.



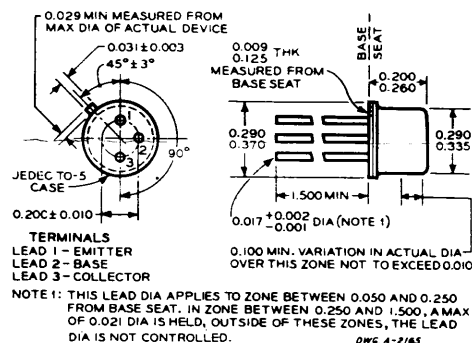
ACTUAL SIZE

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS¹

Storage Temperature	-65 to +140 C
Collector Voltage, V_{CB}	30 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{EB}	30 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{ECO}	30 volts
Device Dissipation at 25 C Ambient	150 mW
Derating Factor	1.3 mW/°C

¹ The maximum ratings are limiting absolute values above which the serviceability may be impaired from the viewpoint of life or satisfactory performance. The diode breakdown and punchthrough voltages may be far above the maximum collector voltage rating. To avoid permanent damage to the transistor, do not attempt to measure these characteristics above the maximum ratings.

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS² at T = 25 C

CHARACTERISTICS	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP.	MAX	UNITS
D - C CHARACTERISTICS					
BV_{CBO}	Collector Breakdown Voltage	$I_C = -50 \mu A$	30	—	volts
BV_{EBO}	Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -50 \mu A$	30	—	volts
BV_{ECO}	Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -50 \mu A$	30	—	volts
I_{CBO}	Collector Cutoff Current	$V_{CB} = -10 V$	—	.001	μA
I_{EBO}	Emitter Cutoff Current	$V_{EB} = -10 V$	—	.001	μA
I_{ECO}	Emitter Cutoff Current	$V_{EC} = -10 V$	—	.001	μA
CHOPPER CHARACTERISTICS					
V_{OFF}	Offset Voltage	$I_B = -1 mA$	—	1.4	mV
r_s	Dynamic Resistance	$I_B = -1 mA$	—	10	ohms
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS					
h_{fe}	Current Transfer Ratio	$V_{CE} = -3V, I_E = 1mA, f = 1Kc$	20	35	—
h_{fe}	Current Transfer Ratio	$V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	3.5	5	—
f_T	Gain Bandwidth Product	$V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	14	20	—
C_{ob}	Output Capacitance	$V_{CB} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	10 pF
C_{ib}	Inverted Output Capacitance	$V_{EB} = -6V, I_C = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	10 pF

² Typical values are for engineering guidance only.

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In the construction of the components described, the full intent of the specification will be met. The Sprague Electric Company, however, reserves the right to make, from time to time, such departures from the detail specifications as may be required to permit improvements in the design of its products. Components made under military approvals will be in accordance with the approval requirements.

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Engineering Bulletin

2N2163

TYPE 2N2163 SILICON P-N-P CHOPPER TRANSISTORS

GUARANTEED VOLTAGE operation at 15 volts, low offset voltage, low dynamic resistance and high frequency response are the prime characteristics of Type 2N2163 P-N-P Silicon Surface Alloy Transistors, designed for use in low-level chopper applications.

The high frequency response, typically 20 Mc, allows high chopping rates while the low diode

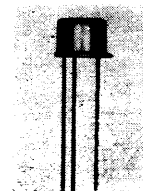
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS¹

Storage Temperature	-65 to +140 C
Collector Voltage, V_{CB}	15 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{EB}	15 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{ECO}	15 volts
Device Dissipation at 25°C Ambient	150 mW
Derating Factor	1.3 mW/°C

¹ The maximum ratings are limiting absolute values above which the serviceability may be impaired from the viewpoint of life or satisfactory performance. The diode breakdown and punchthrough voltages may be far above the maximum collector voltage rating. To avoid permanent damage to the transistor, do not attempt to measure these characteristics above the maximum ratings.

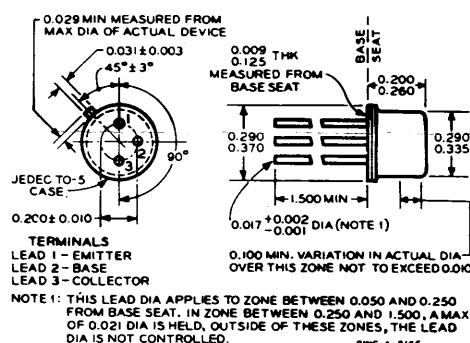
capacitance insures minimum distortion of chopped waveforms.

Matched pairs of Type 2N2163 Transistors are available.



ACTUAL SIZE

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS² at T = 25 C

CHARACTERISTICS	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
D - C CHARACTERISTICS					
BVC_{BO}	Collector Breakdown Voltage	$I_C = -50 \mu A$	15	—	volts
BVE_{BO}	Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -50 \mu A$	15	—	volts
BVE_{CO}	Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -50 \mu A$	15	—	volts
IC_{BO}	Collector Cutoff Current	$V_{CB} = -4.5 V$	—	.001	μA
IE_{BO}	Emitter Cutoff Current	$V_{EB} = -4.5 V$	—	.001	μA
IE_{CO}	Emitter Cutoff Current	$V_{EC} = -4.5 V$	—	.001	μA
CHOPPER CHARACTERISTICS					
V_{OFF}	Offset Voltage	$I_B = -1 mA$	—	1.4	mV
r_s	Dynamic Resistance	$I_B = -1 mA$	—	10	ohms
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS					
h_{fe}	Current Transfer Ratio	$V_{CE} = -3V, I_E = 1mA, f = 1Kc$	20	35	—
h_{fe}	Current Transfer Ratio	$V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	3.5	5	—
f_T	Gain Bandwidth Product	$V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	14	20	Mc
C_{ob}	Output Capacitance	$V_{CB} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	pF
C_{ib}	Inverted Output Capacitance	$V_{EB} = -6V, I_C = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	pF

² Typical values are for engineering guidance only.

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SPRAGUE
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Engineering Bulletin

TYPE
2N2164

TYPE 2N2164 SILICON P-N-P CHOPPER TRANSISTORS

SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED for use in low-level chopper applications requiring low offset voltage and dynamic resistance, the Type 2N2164 P-N-P Silicon Precision Alloy Transistors have a high f_T , typically 44Mc. Their low diode capa-

citance permits high chopping rates with low distortion of the chopped waveforms.

Matched pairs of Type 2N2164 Transistors are available.



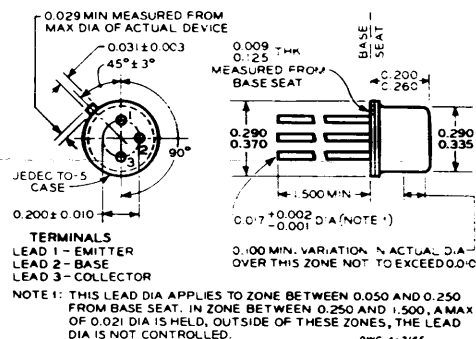
ACTUAL SIZE

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS¹

Storage Temperature	-65 to +140 C
Collector Voltage, V_{CB}	12 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{EB}	12 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{ECO}	8 volts
Device Dissipation at 25 C Ambient	150 mW
Derating Factor	1.3 mW/°C

¹ The maximum ratings are limiting absolute values above which the serviceability may be impaired from the viewpoint of life or satisfactory performance. The diode breakdown and punchthrough voltages may be far above the maximum collector voltage rating. To avoid permanent damage to the transistor, do not attempt to measure these characteristics above the maximum ratings.

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS² at T = 25 C

CHARACTERISTICS	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
D - C CHARACTERISTICS					
BVCBO	Collector Breakdown Voltage	$I_C = -50 \mu A$	12	—	volts
BVEBO	Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -50 \mu A$	12	—	volts
BVECO	Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -50 \mu A$	8	—	volts
ICBO	Collector Cutoff Current	$V_{CB} = -4.5 V$	—	.002	μA
IEBO	Emitter Cutoff Current	$V_{EB} = -4.5 V$	—	.002	μA
CHOPPER CHARACTERISTICS					
V _{OFF}	Offset Voltage	$I_B = -1 mA$	—	0.9	mV
V _{OFF}	Offset Voltage	$I_B = -0.25 mA$	—	0.6	mV
r _s	Dynamic Resistance	$I_B = -1 mA$	—	10	ohms
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS					
h _{fe}	Current Transfer Ratio	$V_{CE} = -3V, I_E = 1mA, f = 1Kc$	25	40	—
h _{fe}	Current Transfer Ratio	$V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	6.0	11	—
f _T	Gain Bandwidth Product	$V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	24	44	Mc
C _{ob}	Output Capacitance	$V_{CB} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	pF
C _{ib}	Inverted Output Capacitance	$V_{EB} = -6V, I_C = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	pF

² Typical values are for engineering guidance only.

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Engineering Bulletin

TYPE
2N2165

TYPE 2N2165 SILICON P-N-P CHOPPER TRANSISTORS

FOR USE IN low-level chopper applications, the Type 2N2165 P-N-P Silicon Surface Precision Alloy Transistors feature guaranteed 30-volt ratings regardless of operating configuration, low offset voltage, and low dynamic resistance.

The high frequency response, f_T typically 18Mc, allows high chopping rates, while the low diode

capacitance insures minimum distortion of chopped waveforms.

Matched pairs of Type 2N2165 Transistors are available.



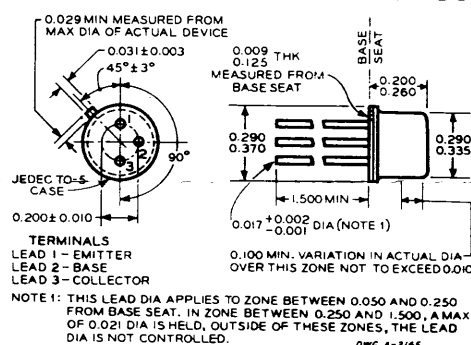
ACTUAL SIZE

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS¹

Storage Temperature	-65 to +140 C
Collector Voltage, V_{CB}	30 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{EB}	30 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{ECO}	30 volts
Device Dissipation at 25 C Ambient	150 mW
Derating Factor	1.3 mW/°C

¹ The maximum ratings are limiting absolute values above which the serviceability may be impaired from the viewpoint of life or satisfactory performance. The diode breakdown and punchthrough voltages may be far above the maximum collector voltage rating. To avoid permanent damage to the transistor, do not attempt to measure these characteristics above the maximum ratings.

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS² at T = 25 C

CHARACTERISTICS		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP.	MAX	UNITS
D - C CHARACTERISTICS						
BVC_{BO}	Collector Breakdown Voltage	$I_C = -50 \mu A$	30	—	—	volts
BVE_{BO}	Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -50 \mu A$	30	—	—	volts
BVE_{CO}	Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -50 \mu A$	30	—	—	volts
IC_{BO}	Collector Cutoff Current	$V_{CB} = -10 V$	—	—	.020	μA
IE_{BO}	Emitter Cutoff Current	$V_{EB} = -10 V$	—	—	.020	μA
CHOPPER CHARACTERISTICS						
V_{OFF}	Offset Voltage	$I_B = -1 mA$	—	1.6	3.0	mV
r_s	Dynamic Resistance	$I_B = -1 mA$	—	20	20	ohms
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS						
h_{fe}	Current Transfer Ratio	$V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	2.5	4.5	—	—
f_T	Gain Bandwidth Product	$V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	10	18	—	Mc
C_{ob}	Output Capacitance	$V_{CB} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	10	pF
C_{ib}	Inverted Output Capacitance	$V_{EB} = -6V, I_C = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	10	pF

² Typical values are for engineering guidance only.

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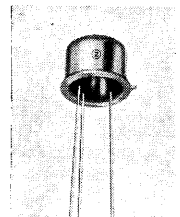
TYPE
2N2166

TYPE 2N2166 SILICON P-N-P CHOPPER TRANSISTORS

GUARANTEED VOLTAGE operation at 15 volts, low offset voltage, low dynamic resistance and high frequency response are the prime characteristics of Type 2N2166 P-N-P Silicon Surface Alloy

Transistors, designed for use in low-level chopper applications.

Matched pairs of Type 2N2166 Transistors are available.



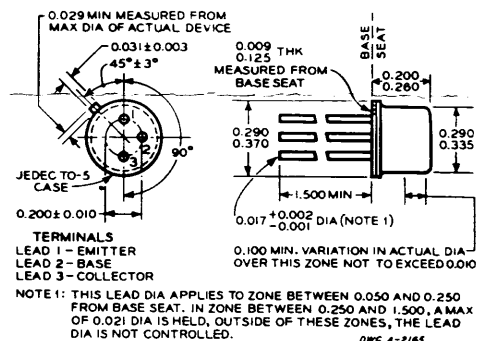
ACTUAL SIZE

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS¹

Storage Temperature	-65 to +140 C
Collector Voltage, V_{CS}	15 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{ES}	15 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{ECO}	15 volts
Device Dissipation at 25 C Ambient	150 mW
Derating Factor	1.3 mw/°C

¹ The maximum ratings are limiting absolute values above which the serviceability may be impaired from the viewpoint of life or satisfactory performance. The diode breakdown and punchthrough voltages may be far above the maximum collector voltage rating. To avoid permanent damage to the transistor, do not attempt to measure these characteristics above the maximum ratings.

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS⁴ at T = 25 C

CHARACTERISTICS	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP.	MAX	UNITS
D - C CHARACTERISTICS					
BVC_{BO}	Collector Breakdown Voltage	$I_C = -50 \mu A$	15	—	volts
BVE_{BO}	Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -50 \mu A$	15	—	volts
BVE_{CO}	Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -50 \mu A$	15	—	volts
IC_{BO}	Collector Cutoff Current	$V_{CB} = -4.5 V$	—	.020	μA
IE_{BO}	Emitter Cutoff Current	$V_{EB} = -4.5 V$	—	.020	μA
CHOPPER CHARACTERISTICS					
V_{OFF}	Offset Voltage	$I_B = -1 mA$	—	1.6	mV
r_s	Dynamic Resistance	$I_B = -1 mA$	—	12	ohms
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS					
h_{fe}	Current Transfer Ratio	$V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	2.5	4.5	—
f_T	Gain Bandwidth Product	$V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	10	18	Mc
C_{ob}	Output Capacitance	$V_{CB} = -6V, I_E = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	pF
C_{ib}	Inverted Output Capacitance	$V_{EB} = -6V, I_C = 1mA, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	pF

⁴ Typical values are for engineering guidance only.

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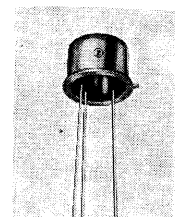
 TYPE
2N2167

TYPE 2N2167 SILICON P-N-P CHOPPER TRANSISTORS

SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED for use in low-level chopper applications requiring low offset voltage and dynamic resistance, the Type 2N2167 P-N-P Silicon Precision Alloy Transistors have a high f_T , typically 36Mc. Their low diode capa-

citance permits high chopping rates with low distortion of the chopped waveforms.

Matched pairs of Type 2N2167 Transistors are available.



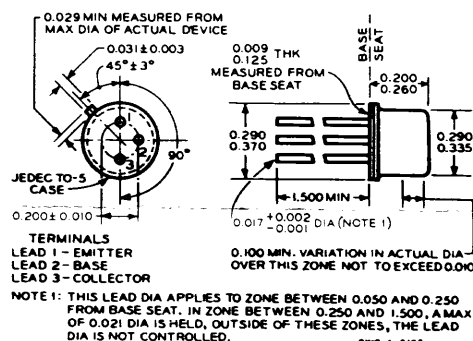
ACTUAL SIZE

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS¹

Storage Temperature	-65 to +140 C
Collector Voltage, V_{CB}	12 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{EB}	12 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{ECO}	8 volts
Collector Current, I_C	-50 ma
Device Dissipation at 25 C Ambient	150 mw
Derating Factor	1.3mW/°C

¹ The maximum ratings are limiting absolute values above which the serviceability may be impaired from the viewpoint of life or satisfactory performance. The diode breakdown and punchthrough voltages may be far above the maximum collector voltage rating. To avoid permanent damage to the transistor, do not attempt to measure these characteristics above the maximum ratings.

MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS² at T = 25 C

CHARACTERISTICS	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
D - C CHARACTERISTICS					
BV_{CBO}	Collector Breakdown Voltage $I_C = -50 \mu A$	12	—	—	volts
BV_{EBO}	Emitter Breakdown Voltage $I_E = -50 \mu A$	12	—	—	volts
BV_{ECO}	Emitter Breakdown Voltage $I_E = -50 \mu A$	8	—	—	volts
IC_{BO}	Collector Cutoff Current $V_{CB} = -4.5V$	—	.002	.020	μA
IE_{BO}	Emitter Cutoff Current $V_{EB} = -4.5V$	—	.002	.020	μA
CHOPPER CHARACTERISTICS					
V_{OFF}	Offset Voltage $I_B = -1mA$	—	1.5	2.5	mV
V_{OFF}	Offset Voltage $I_B = -0.25 mA$	—	1.1	1.5	mV
r_S	Dynamic Resistance $I_B = -1mA$	—	10	20	ohms
SMALL SIGNAL PARAMETERS					
h_{fe}	Current Transfer Ratio $V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1ma, f = 4Mc$	4.0	9.0	—	—
f_T	Gain Bandwidth Product $V_{CE} = -6V, I_E = 1ma, f = 4Mc$	16	36	—	Mc
C_{ob}	Output Capacitance $V_{CB} = -6V, I_E = 1ma, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	10	pF
C_{ib}	Inverted Output Capacitance $V_{EB} = -6V, I_C = 1ma, f = 4Mc$	—	6.0	10	pF

² Typical values are for engineering guidance only.

SPRAGUE ELECTRIC COMPANY
 EXECUTIVE OFFICES: NORTH ADAMS, MASS.

SEMICONDUCTOR DIVISION
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Engineering Bulletin

 TYPE
2N2185
2N2187

TYPE 2N2185 AND 2N2187 SILICON PRECISION-ALLOY TRANSISTORS

EXTREMELY LOW leakage current, low offset voltage, and uniquely low inverted dynamic saturation resistance are the prime characteristics of Type 2N2185 Silicon Precision-Alloy Transistors, designed for use in low-level chopper applications.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS¹

Storage Temperature -65 C to +140 C
Collector Voltage, V_{CB0} -30 volts
Collector Voltage, V_{CE0} -30 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{EB0} -30 volts
Emitter Voltage, V_{EC0} -30 volts
Collector Current, I_C -50 ma
Total Device Dissipation ² at 25 C 150 mw
Lead Temperature at $\frac{1}{16}$ " \pm $\frac{1}{32}$ " from case 230 C for 10 sec

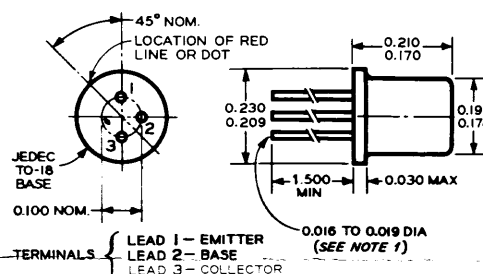
¹ The maximum ratings are limiting absolute values above which the serviceability may be impaired from the viewpoint of life or satisfactory performance. The breakdown voltages may be far above the maximum voltage ratings. To avoid permanent damage to the transistors, do not attempt to measure these characteristics above the maximum ratings.

² Due to the nature of these transistors, the dissipation in the base emitter circuit may be appreciable under high base drive conditions and must be included in the total device dissipation. For temperatures above 25 C, derate by 1.3 mw/°C.

Type 2N2187 SPAT® identifies matched pairs of Type 2N2185 transistors with the offset voltage match guaranteed over the temperature range of +25 C to +85 C.



MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS



NOTE 1: THIS LEAD DIA APPLIES TO ZONE BETWEEN 0.050 AND 0.250 FROM BASE SEAT. IN ZONE BETWEEN 0.250 AND 0.050, A MAX OF 0.021 DIA IS HELD. OUTSIDE OF THESE ZONES, THE LEAD DIA IS NOT CONTROLLED.

DWG NO. A-3806

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS³ at T = 25 C

CHARACTERISTICS	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS
D - C CHARACTERISTICS					
I_{CBO} Collector Cutoff Current	$V_{CB} = -10V$	—	—	1	nA
I_{CBO} Collector Cutoff Current	$V_{CB} = -10V$ T = +65C	—	—	15	nA
I_{EBO} Emitter Cutoff Current	$V_{EB} = -10V$	—	—	1	nA
I_{EBO} Emitter Cutoff Current	$V_{EB} = -10V$ T = +65C	—	—	15	nA
I_{ECO} Emitter Current	$V_{EC} = -10V$	—	—	1	nA
BV_{CBO} Collector Breakdown Voltage	$I_C = -10nA$	30	—	—	volts
BV_{CEO} Collector Breakdown Voltage	$I_C = -1\mu A$	30	—	—	volts
BV_{EBO} Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -10nA$	30	—	—	volts
BV_{ECO} Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = -10nA$	30	—	—	volts
V_{OFF} Offset Voltage	$I_B = -500\mu A$	—	1	1.5	mV
V_{OFF} Offset Voltage	$I_B = -1mA$	—	1.2	2.0	mV
V_{OFF} Offset Voltage	$I_B = -1.5mA$	—	1.5	2.5	mV
HIGH FREQUENCY CHARACTERISTICS					
r_s Inverted Dynamic Saturation Resistance ⁴	$I_B = -1mA$ $I_E = 100\mu A$	8	14	20	ohms
C_{ib} Input Capacitance	$V_{EB} = -6V$ $I_C = 0$ f = 4mc	—	4	7	pF
C_{ob} Output Capacitance	$V_{CB} = -6V$ $I_E = 0$ f = 4mc	—	6	9	pF
C_{eb} Emitter Diode Capacitance ⁵	$I_E = 0.25\mu A$ f = 10mc	—	12	16	pF
— Emitter Diode Recovery Time ⁶	$I_B = -1mA$ nom.	—	6	15	μ sec
f_T Gain Bandwidth Product	$V_{CE} = -6V$ $I_E = 1mA$ f = 4mc	6.5	10	—	mc
TYPE 2N2187 MATCHED PAIR DATA					
ΔV_{OFF} Differential Offset Voltage ⁷	$I_B = -1mA$ T _A = +25C to +85C	—	—	50	μ V

³Typical values are for engineering guidance only.

⁴To be measured in circuit of Figure 1.

⁵To be measured in circuit of Figure 2.

⁶To be measured in circuit of Figure 3.

⁷To be measured in circuit of Figure 4.

"SPAT" is a registered trademark of the Philco Corp.

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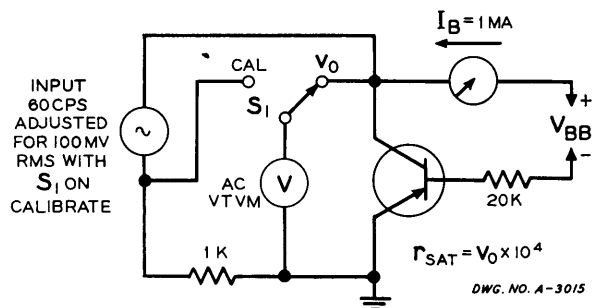


FIGURE 1
INVERTED DYNAMIC r_s TEST CIRCUIT

The inverted dynamic saturation resistance, which is the slope of the V_{OFF} , I_E characteristic at a specified base current, is measured in the circuit shown in Figure 1. The circuit reads r_s directly as the ratio of the a-c collector voltage, V_0 to a calibrated a-c collector current.

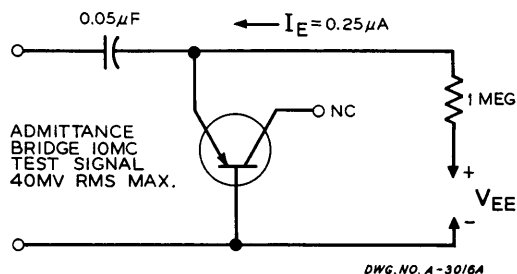


FIGURE 2
EMITTER DIODE CAPACITANCE TEST CIRCUIT

Figure 2 shows the test circuit for the measurement of the emitter diode capacitance, C_{eb} . The measurement is made with the emitter diode slightly forward biased ($I_E = 0.25 \mu A$). The 10 MC test signal from the admittance bridge should be less than 40 MV RMS.

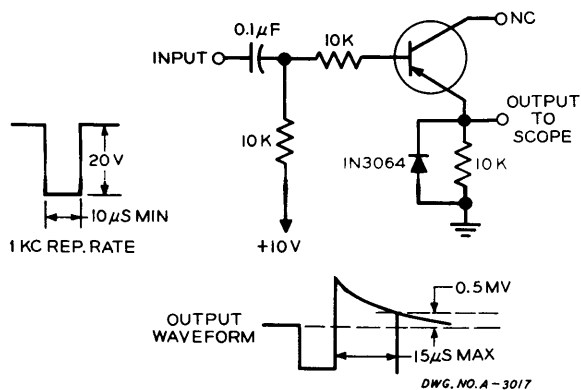


FIGURE 3
RECOVERY TIME TEST CIRCUIT

The emitter diode reverse recovery time, a measure of the transient response of the chopper, is measured in the circuit of Figure 3. The measurement is made as the time for the emitter current to recover from a specified forward value to a specified reverse value. The IN3064 diode across the 10K emitter resistance serves to clamp the emitter potential to reduce the output voltage change to a convenient level.

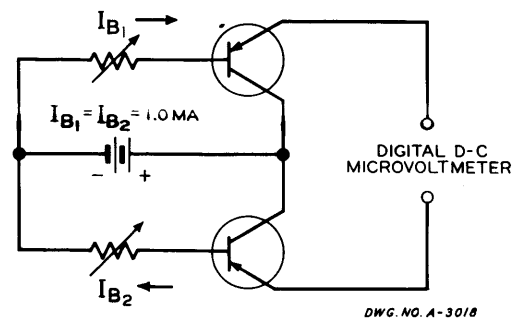


FIGURE 4
MATCHED OFFSET VOLTAGE TEST CIRCUIT

The offset voltage match, ΔV_{OFF} , is measured in the circuit of Figure 4. The difference in the offset voltage at the specified base current is measured with a digital voltmeter.

In the construction of the components described, the full intent of the specification will be met. The Sprague Electric Company, however, reserves the right to make, from time to time, such departures from the detail specifications as may be required to permit improvements in the design of its products. Components made under military approvals will be in accordance with the approval requirements.

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