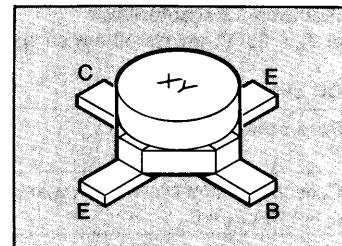


- For low-noise amplifiers in the GHz range, and broadband analog and digital applications in telecommunications systems at collector currents from 1 to 25 mA.
- Hermetically sealed ceramic package.
- HiRel/Mil screening available.



ESD: Electrostatic discharge sensitive device, observe handling precautions!

Type	Marking	Ordering code (tape and reel)	Package ¹⁾
BFQ 74	74	Q 62702 – F778	Cerec-X

Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector-emitter voltage	V_{CEO}	16	V
Collector-emitter voltage, $V_{BE} = 0$	V_{CES}	25	V
Collector-base voltage	V_{CBO}	25	V
Emitter-base voltage	V_{EBO}	2	V
Collector current	I_C	35	mA
Peak collector current, $f \geq 10$ MHz	I_{CM}	45	mA
Base current	I_B	5	mA
Total power dissipation, $T_A \leq 100$ °C ²⁾	P_{tot}	300	mW
Junction temperature	T_j	175	°C
Ambient temperature range	T_A	-65 ... +175	°C
Storage temperature range	T_{stg}	-65 ... +175	°C

Thermal Resistance

Junction – ambient ²⁾	R_{thJA}	≤ 250	K/W
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1) For detailed dimensions see chapter Package Outlines.

2) Package mounted on alumina 16 mm × 25 mm × 0.7 mm.

Electrical Characteristicsat $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.**DC characteristics**

Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit
		min	typ	max	
Collector-emitter breakdown voltage $I_C = 1 \text{ mA}, I_B = 0$	$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CEO}}$	16	—	—	V
Collector-emitter cutoff current $V_{CE} = 25 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = 0$	I_{CES}	—	—	100	μA
Collector-base cutoff current $V_{CB} = 15 \text{ V}, I_E = 0$	I_{CBO}	—	—	50	nA
Emitter-base cutoff current $V_{EB} = 2 \text{ V}, I_C = 0$	I_{EBO}	—	—	10	μA
DC current gain $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$ $I_C = 15 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$	h_{FE}	50 50	— —	250 —	—
Collector-emitter saturation voltage $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, I_B = 3 \text{ mA}$	$V_{CE\text{sat}}$	—	0.13	0.3	V
Base-emitter voltage $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$	V_{BE}	—	0.78	—	V

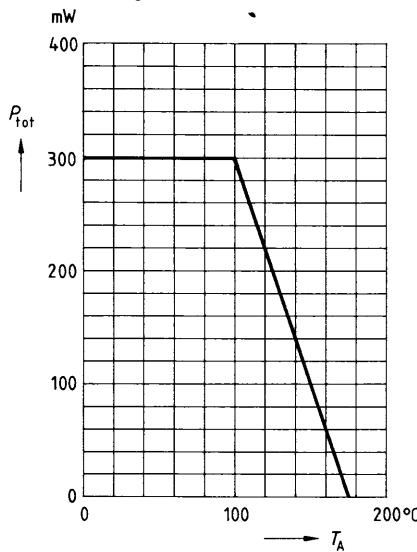
AC characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit
		min	typ	max	
Transition frequency $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 200 \text{ MHz}$ $I_C = 15 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 200 \text{ MHz}$	f_T	—	4.4 6	— —	GHz
Collector-base capacitance $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{cb}	—	0.3	0.4	pF
Collector-emitter capacitance $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{ce}	—	0.4	—	pF
Input capacitance $V_{EB} = 0.5 \text{ V}, I_C = i_c = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{ibo}	—	1.35	—	pF
Output capacitance $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{obs}	—	0.7	—	pF
Noise figure $I_C = 3 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 10 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = 75 \Omega$ $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = 50 \Omega$ $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}, Z_S = Z_{Sopt}$	F	— — —	0.9 1.4 2.5	— — 2.9	dB
Power gain $I_C = 15 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ $I_C = 15 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 4 \text{ GHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$	$G_{ma}^1)$ $G_{ms}^2)$	— —	14 9.8	— —	dB
Transducer gain $I_C = 15 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$	$ S_{21e} ^2$	—	9.8	—	dB
Linear output voltage two-tone intermodulation test $I_C = 25 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, d_{IM} = 60 \text{ dB}$ $f_1 = 806 \text{ MHz}, f_2 = 810 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = Z_L = 50 \Omega$	$V_{o1} = V_{o2}$	—	160	—	mV
Third order intercept point $I_C = 25 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}$	IP_3	—	27	—	dBm

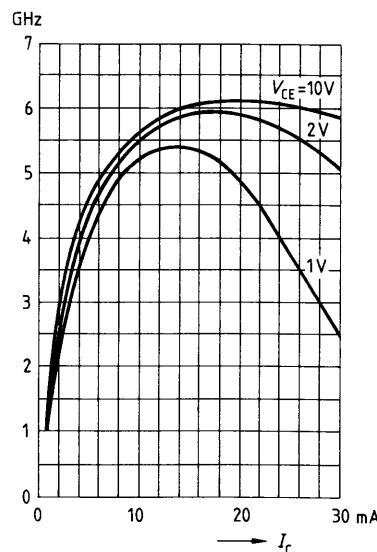
$$1) G_{ma} = \frac{|S_{21e}|}{|S_{12e}|} (k - \sqrt{k^2 - 1})$$

$$2) G_{ms} = \frac{|S_{21e}|}{|S_{12e}|}$$

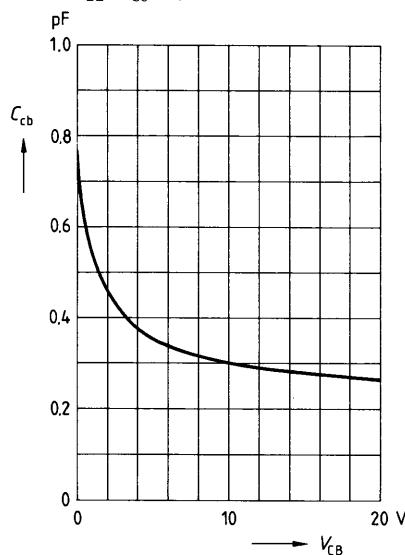
Total power dissipation $P_{\text{tot}} = f(T_A)$
Package mounted on alumina



Transition frequency $f_T = f(I_C)$
 $f = 200 \text{ MHz}$



Collector-base capacitance $C_{cb} = f(V_{CB})$
 $V_{BE} = v_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$

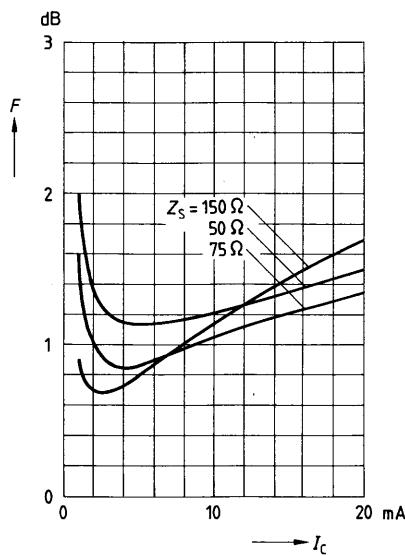


Common Emitter Noise Parameters $I_C = 3 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

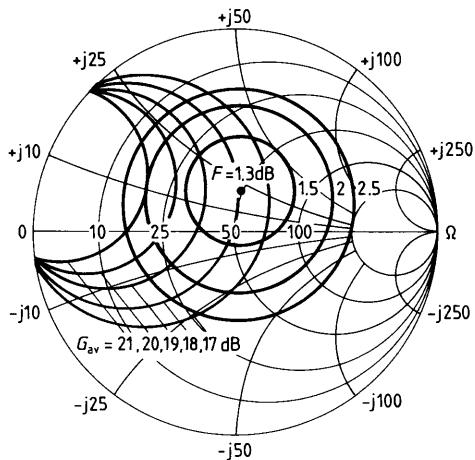
f	F_{\min}	$G_p (F_{\min})$	Γ_{opt}		R_N	N	$F_{50 \Omega}$	$G_p (F_{50 \Omega})$
GHz	dB	dB	MAG	ANG	Ω	—	dB	dB
0.01	0.7	—	($Z_S = 150 \Omega$)		—	—	1.2	—

 $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

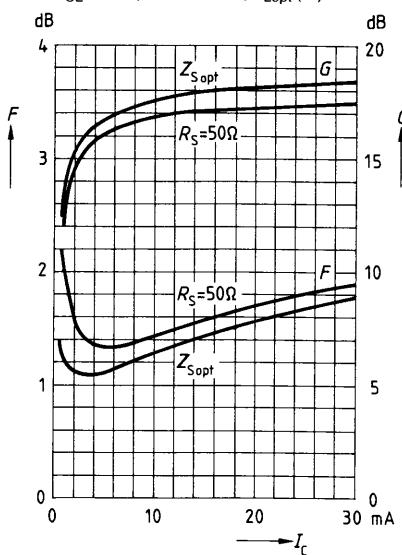
f	F_{\min}	$G_p (F_{\min})$	Γ_{opt}		R_N	N	$F_{50 \Omega}$	$G_p (F_{50 \Omega})$
GHz	dB	dB	MAG	ANG	Ω	—	dB	dB
0.01	1.05	—	($Z_S = 75 \Omega$)		—	—	1.2	—
0.8	1.3	17.5	0.22	82	11.5	0.20	1.4	16.8
2.0	2.5	11.5	0.20	137	23.5	0.60	2.7	10

Noise figure $F=f(I_C)$ $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $f = 10 \text{ MHz}$ 

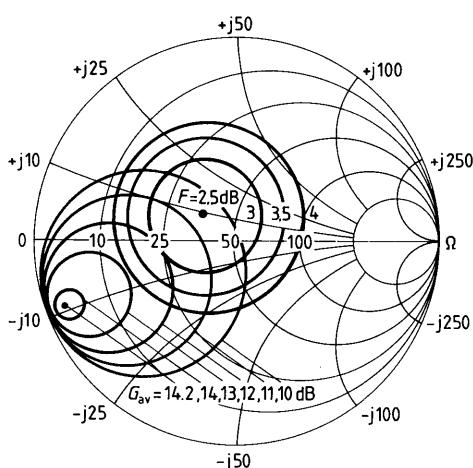
Circles of constant noise figure $F = f(Z_S)$ and available power gain $G_{av} = f(Z_S)$
 $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}$



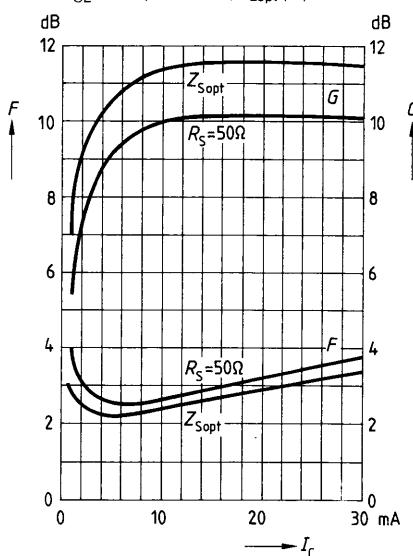
Noise figure $F = f(I_C)$
Power gain $G = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}, Z_{\text{Lopt}}(G)$



Circles of constant noise figure $F = f(Z_S)$ and available power gain $G_{av} = f(Z_S)$
 $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}$

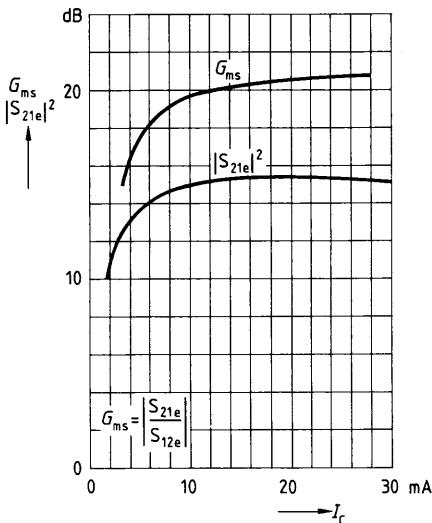


Noise figure $F = f(I_C)$
Power gain $G = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}, Z_{\text{Lopt}}(G)$

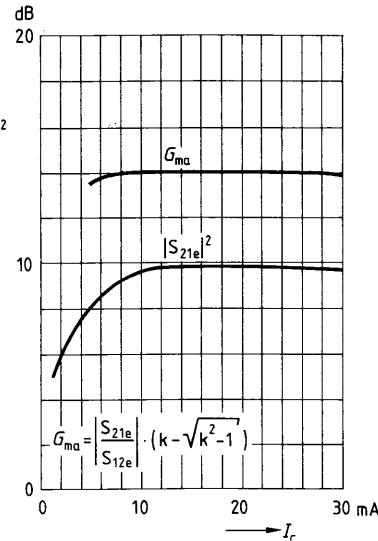


Common Emitter Power Gain

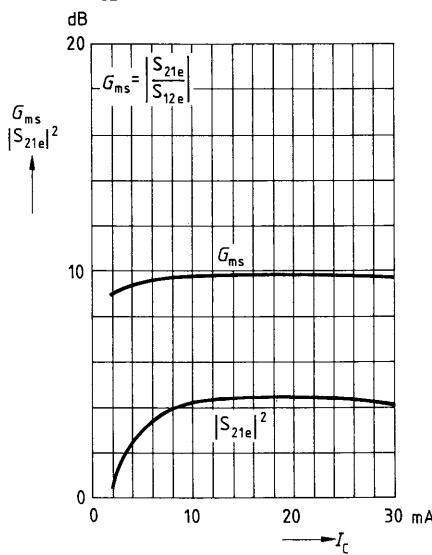
Power gain $G_{ms}, |S_{21e}|^2 = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $f = 1 \text{ GHz}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



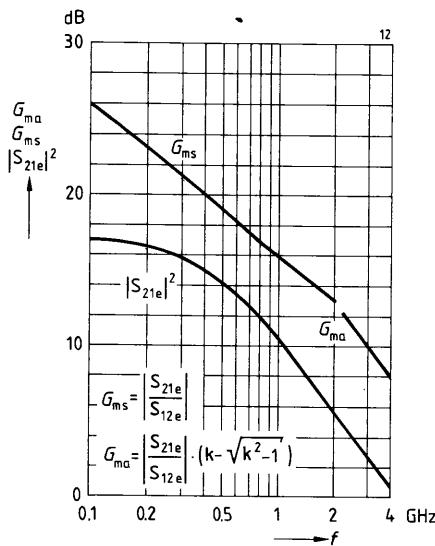
Power gain $G_{ma}, |S_{21e}|^2 = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $f = 2 \text{ GHz}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



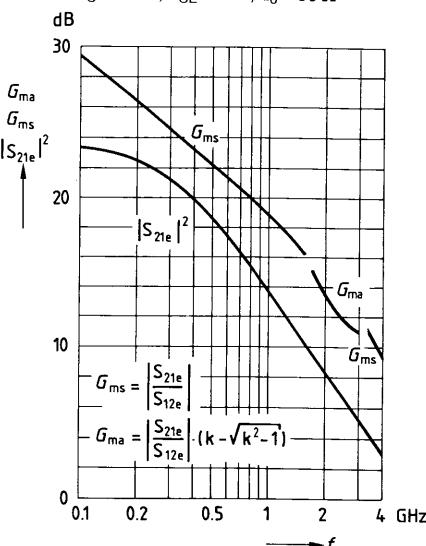
Power gain $G_{ms}, |S_{21e}|^2 = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $f = 4 \text{ GHz}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



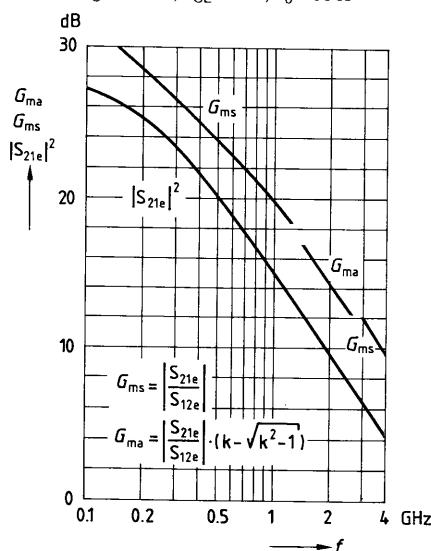
Power gain G_{ma} , G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(f)$
 $I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



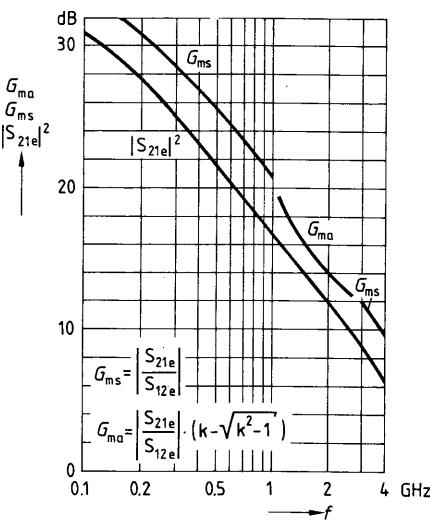
Power gain G_{ma} , G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(f)$
 $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



Power gain G_{ma} , G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(f)$
 $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



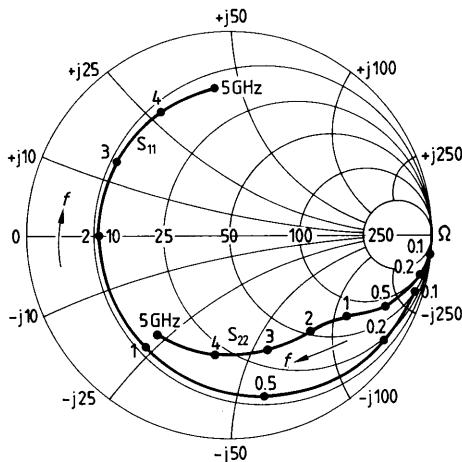
Power gain G_{ma} , G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(f)$
 $I_C = 25 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



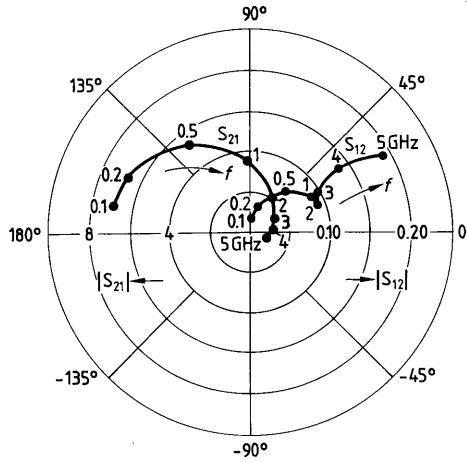
Common Emitter S Parameters $I_C = 2 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.1	0.96	- 16	6.83	169	0.017	79	0.99	- 5
0.2	0.93	- 33	6.61	155	0.034	70	0.96	- 11
0.3	0.88	- 50	6.18	144	0.049	62	0.92	- 16
0.4	0.84	- 64	5.62	134	0.060	54	0.88	- 20
0.6	0.77	- 89	4.78	118	0.076	43	0.81	- 26
0.8	0.71	-110	3.98	104	0.085	34	0.74	- 31
1.0	0.68	-127	3.41	93	0.089	29	0.70	- 34
1.2	0.65	-141	2.95	84	0.091	25	0.67	- 37
1.5	0.63	-158	2.45	72	0.091	22	0.64	- 41
1.8	0.63	-172	2.10	62	0.092	21	0.63	- 46
2.0	0.63	179	1.91	55	0.091	21	0.61	- 49
2.5	0.64	161	1.58	41	0.092	24	0.59	- 60
3.0	0.66	145	1.36	28	0.099	29	0.59	- 71
3.5	0.68	133	1.20	15	0.113	34	0.58	- 83
4.0	0.68	118	1.07	3	0.136	35	0.58	- 97
4.5	0.71	107	0.96	- 8	0.160	34	0.58	-111
5.0	0.72	95	0.85	-18	0.190	29	0.60	-127

$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$

 $I_C = 2 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ 

$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$

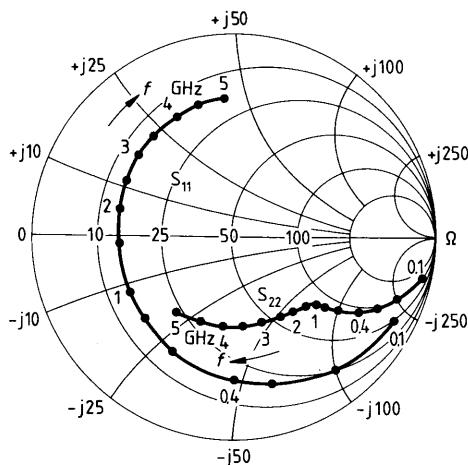
 $I_C = 2 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ 

$I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.1	0.91	- 25	14.67	163	0.017	78	0.97	- 9
0.2	0.83	- 51	13.37	145	0.031	63	0.89	- 18
0.3	0.75	- 72	11.62	131	0.040	54	0.80	- 24
0.4	0.70	- 89	9.90	121	0.047	47	0.73	- 28
0.6	0.63	-115	7.61	105	0.056	41	0.64	- 32
0.8	0.58	-135	5.97	94	0.061	37	0.58	- 34
1.0	0.57	-150	4.92	85	0.064	36	0.54	- 36
1.2	0.56	-162	4.18	77	0.068	36	0.52	- 37
1.5	0.55	-176	3.40	68	0.073	37	0.50	- 41
1.8	0.56	173	2.87	59	0.080	38	0.49	- 45
2.0	0.57	166	2.60	53	0.084	39	0.47	- 48
2.5	0.59	152	2.13	41	0.098	41	0.46	- 58
3.0	0.61	138	1.83	29	0.116	41	0.45	- 68
3.5	0.63	128	1.61	17	0.135	41	0.44	- 80
4.0	0.64	114	1.44	5	0.161	37	0.45	- 94
4.5	0.68	104	1.29	- 6	0.183	33	0.44	- 108
5.0	0.68	93	1.16	-16	0.209	27	0.46	-124

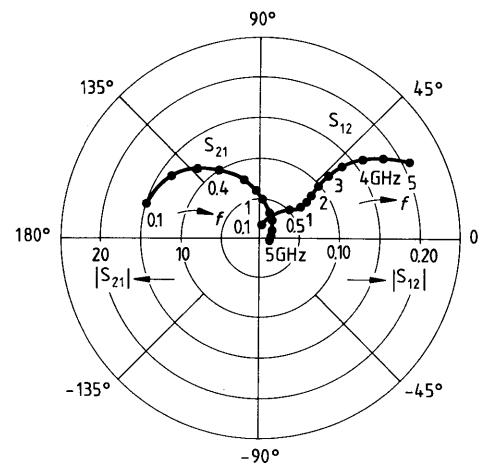
$$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

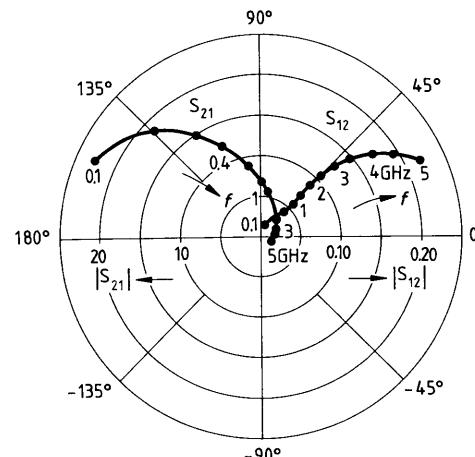
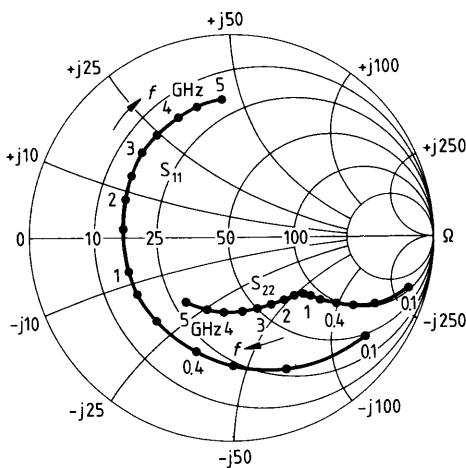
f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.1	0.83	- 35	22.64	155	0.015	70	0.92	- 13
0.2	0.71	- 65	18.55	134	0.026	59	0.80	- 23
0.3	0.63	- 89	14.98	121	0.034	53	0.70	- 27
0.4	0.58	-105	12.22	112	0.039	48	0.63	- 30
0.6	0.55	-130	8.96	98	0.047	46	0.54	- 32
0.8	0.52	-148	6.91	89	0.053	44	0.49	- 34
1.0	0.53	-161	5.64	81	0.058	45	0.46	- 35
1.2	0.52	-171	4.76	75	0.064	45	0.44	- 37
1.5	0.52	176	3.87	65	0.072	46	0.43	- 40
1.8	0.53	167	3.25	57	0.083	46	0.42	- 44
2.0	0.55	161	2.95	52	0.089	47	0.41	- 47
2.5	0.57	148	2.41	40	0.107	46	0.39	- 56
3.0	0.60	135	2.06	29	0.127	43	0.38	- 67
3.5	0.62	125	1.82	18	0.148	41	0.37	- 78
4.0	0.63	112	1.62	6	0.173	36	0.37	- 92
4.5	0.67	103	1.46	- 5	0.194	32	0.37	- 106
5.0	0.67	92	1.32	-15	0.217	25	0.38	-123

$$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

$$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

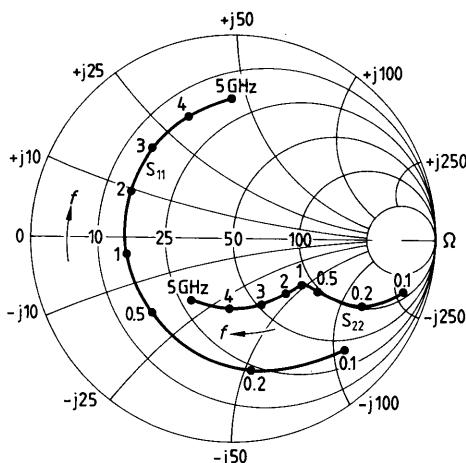


$I_C = 15 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.1	0.79	- 44	29.12	151	0.015	66	0.89	- 17
0.2	0.66	- 81	22.58	128	0.023	56	0.73	- 27
0.3	0.59	-107	17.37	115	0.028	50	0.61	- 30
0.4	0.55	-123	13.71	106	0.033	48	0.55	- 31
0.6	0.52	-145	9.66	93	0.039	48	0.48	- 31
0.8	0.51	-161	7.32	85	0.045	50	0.44	- 32
1.0	0.52	-171	5.92	78	0.051	51	0.42	- 33
1.2	0.51	179	4.97	72	0.058	52	0.41	- 34
1.5	0.51	169	4.02	63	0.068	53	0.40	- 37
1.8	0.53	161	3.36	56	0.080	53	0.39	- 42
2.0	0.54	156	3.04	51	0.087	52	0.38	- 45
2.5	0.56	145	2.49	39	0.107	51	0.37	- 54
3.0	0.59	133	2.12	28	0.128	47	0.36	- 65
3.5	0.62	123	1.87	17	0.151	44	0.35	- 77
4.0	0.63	111	1.67	6	0.176	38	0.35	- 91
4.5	0.66	102	1.50	- 5	0.198	33	0.35	- 106
5.0	0.67	91	1.35	-15	0.222	26	0.36	-122

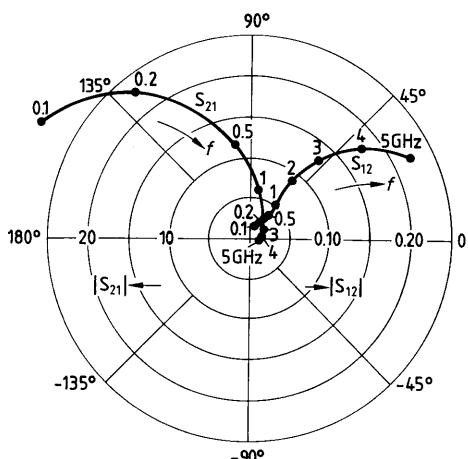
$$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 15 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 15 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

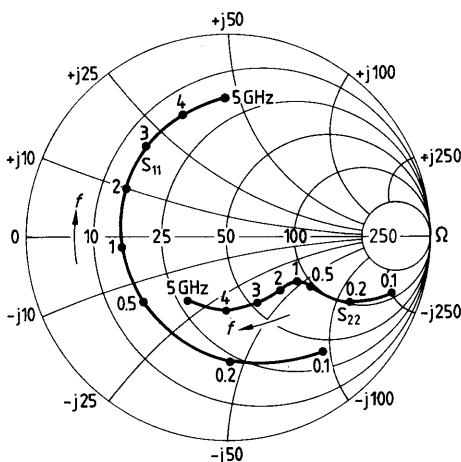


$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	GHz	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG
0.1	0.73	- 51	32.84	147	0.013	69	0.86	- 18
0.2	0.61	- 89	24.03	124	0.021	55	0.69	- 27
0.3	0.56	-115	18.02	111	0.026	50	0.58	- 29
0.4	0.53	-130	14.07	103	0.030	49	0.52	- 30
0.6	0.51	-151	9.80	91	0.036	51	0.46	- 30
0.8	0.50	-165	7.40	83	0.043	53	0.43	- 30
1.0	0.51	-174	5.97	76	0.050	54	0.41	31
1.2	0.51	176	5.01	71	0.057	55	0.40	- 33
1.5	0.51	167	4.04	62	0.068	56	0.39	- 36
1.8	0.53	159	3.38	55	0.080	55	0.39	- 41
2.0	0.55	154	3.06	50	0.087	54	0.38	- 44
2.5	0.57	143	2.50	39	0.108	52	0.36	- 53
3.0	0.59	132	2.13	28	0.130	48	0.36	- 64
3.5	0.62	123	1.87	17	0.152	45	0.34	- 76
4.0	0.63	110	1.67	5	0.178	39	0.35	- 90
4.5	0.67	101	1.50	- 5	0.199	34	0.34	-105
5.0	0.68	91	1.35	-15	0.224	27	0.36	-122

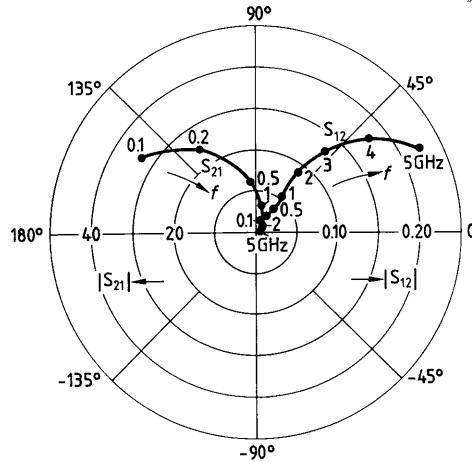
$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$

$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$

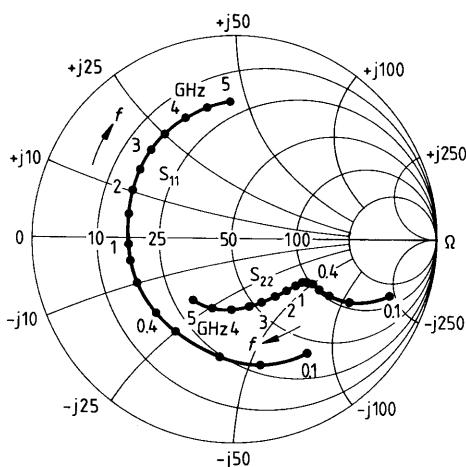
$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



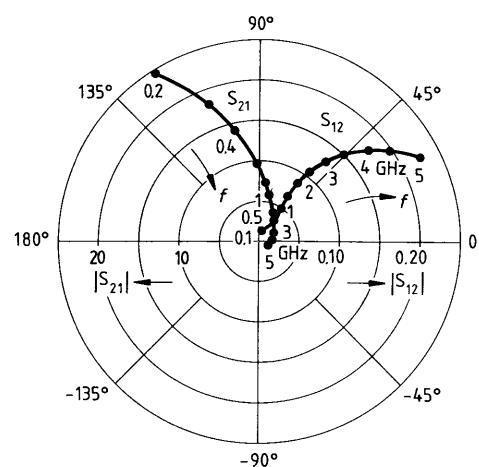
$I_C = 25 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.1	0.69	- 55	34.86	143	0.013	66	0.83	- 19
0.2	0.59	- 94	24.49	121	0.020	55	0.66	- 27
0.3	0.54	-120	18.09	109	0.025	50	0.56	- 29
0.4	0.51	-135	14.03	101	0.029	50	0.51	- 28
0.6	0.51	-154	9.73	90	0.035	52	0.45	- 28
0.8	0.50	-167	7.33	82	0.042	54	0.43	- 29
1.0	0.52	-176	5.90	76	0.049	56	0.41	- 30
1.2	0.51	175	4.96	70	0.057	57	0.40	- 32
1.5	0.52	165	4.00	62	0.068	57	0.40	- 35
1.8	0.53	158	3.34	54	0.080	56	0.39	- 40
2.0	0.55	153	3.02	50	0.087	55	0.38	- 43
2.5	0.57	143	2.47	38	0.108	53	0.36	- 52
3.0	0.60	131	2.10	27	0.130	49	0.36	- 63
3.5	0.62	122	1.85	16	0.152	46	0.35	- 75
4.0	0.64	110	1.65	5	0.179	40	0.36	- 90
4.5	0.67	101	1.48	-6	0.200	34	0.35	-105
5.0	0.68	90	1.33	-16	0.224	27	0.36	-122

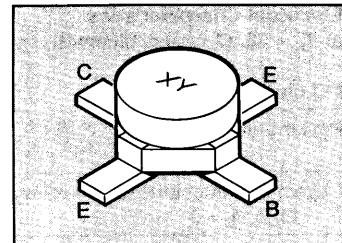
$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$, Z-plane
 $I_C = 25 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$
 $I_C = 25 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



- For broadband amplifiers up to 2 GHz at collector currents from 5 to 30 mA.
- Complementary type: BFQ 72 (NPN).



ESD: Electrostatic discharge sensitive device, observe handling precautions!

Type	Marking	Ordering code (tape and reel)	Package ¹⁾
BFQ 75	75	Q 62702 – F803	Cerec-X

Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector-emitter voltage	V_{CEO}	12	V
Collector-emitter voltage, $V_{BE} = 0$	V_{CES}	1	V
Collector-base voltage	V_{CBO}	15	V
Emitter-base voltage	V_{EBO}	2	V
Collector current	I_C	50	mA
Total power dissipation, $T_A \leq 105^\circ\text{C}^2$	P_{tot}	350	mW
Junction temperature	T_j	175	°C
Ambient temperature range	T_A	-65 ... +175	°C
Storage temperature range	T_{stg}	-65 ... +175	°C

Thermal Resistance

Junction – ambient ²⁾	R_{thJA}	≤ 200	K/W
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1) For detailed dimensions see chapter Package Outlines.

2) Package mounted on alumina 16 mm × 25 mm × 0.7 mm.

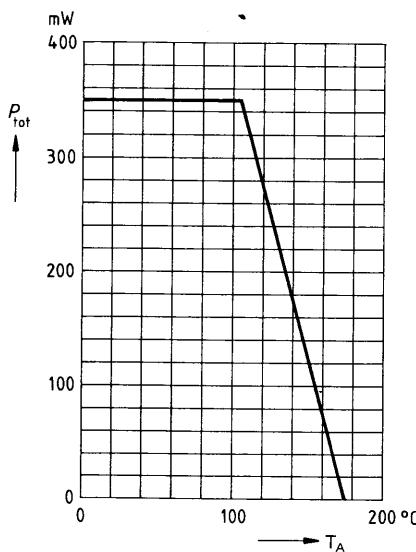
Electrical Characteristicsat $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.**DC characteristics**

Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit
		min	typ	max	
Collector-emitter breakdown voltage $I_C = 1 \text{ mA}, I_B = 0$	$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CEO}}$	12	—	—	V
Collector-base cutoff current $V_{CB} = 5 \text{ V}, I_E = 0$	I_{CBO}	—	—	50	nA
Emitter-base cutoff current $V_{EB} = 2 \text{ V}, I_C = 0$	I_{EBO}	—	—	10	μA
DC current gain $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 5 \text{ V}$	h_{FE}	20	50	—	—

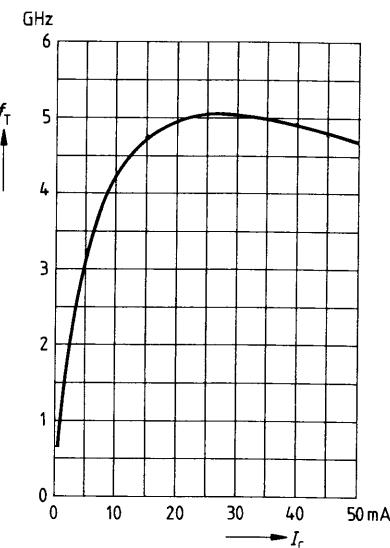
AC characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	min	Values typ	max	Unit
Transition frequency $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 5 \text{ V}, f = 500 \text{ MHz}$	f_T	—	5	—	GHz
Collector-base capacitance $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{cb}	—	0.75	—	pF
Input capacitance $V_{EB} = 0.5 \text{ V}, I_C = i_c = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{ib}	—	1.6	—	pF
Output capacitance $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{obs}	—	1.1	—	pF
Noise figure $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 10 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = 50 \Omega$ $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = 50 \Omega$	F	— —	2.2 3	— —	dB
Power gain $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz},$ $Z_S = Z_{\text{Sopt}}, Z_L = Z_{\text{Lopt}}$	G_{pe}	—	14	—	dB

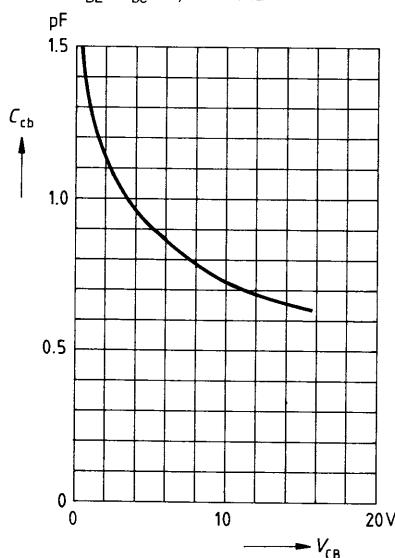
Total power dissipation $P_{\text{tot}} = f(T_A)$
Package mounted on alumina



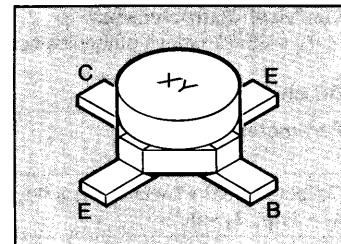
Transition frequency $f_T = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 5 \text{ V}$, $f = 500 \text{ MHz}$



Collector-base capacitance $C_{cb} = f(V_{CB})$
 $V_{BE} = v_{be} = 0$, $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$



- For broadband amplifiers up to 2 GHz at collector currents up to 20 mA.
- Complementary type: BFQ 71 (NPN).



ESD: Electrostatic discharge sensitive device, observe handling precautions!

Type	Marking	Ordering code (tape and reel)	Package ¹⁾
BFQ 76	76	Q 62702 – F804	Cerec-X

Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector-emitter voltage	V_{CEO}	15	V
Collector-base voltage	V_{CBO}	20	V
Emitter-base voltage	V_{EBO}	2	V
Collector current	I_C	30	mA
Total power dissipation, $T_A \leq 110 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}^2$	P_{tot}	250	mW
Junction temperature	T_j	175	$\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
Ambient temperature range	T_A	-65 ... +175	$\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
Storage temperature range	T_{stg}	-65 ... +175	$\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

Thermal Resistance

Junction – ambient ²⁾	R_{thJA}	≤ 250	K/W
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1) For detailed dimensions see chapter Package Outlines.

2) Package mounted on alumina 16 mm × 25 mm × 0.7 mm.

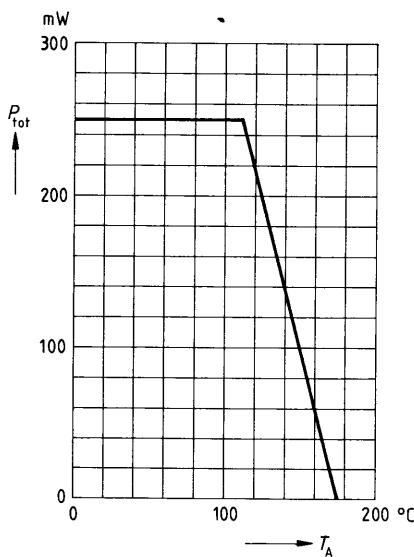
Electrical Characteristicsat $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.**DC characteristics**

Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit
		min	typ	max	
Collector-emitter breakdown voltage $I_C = 1 \text{ mA}, I_B = 0$	$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CEO}}$	15	—	—	V
Collector-base cutoff current $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}, I_E = 0$	I_{CBO}	—	—	50	nA
Emitter-base cutoff current $V_{EB} = 2 \text{ V}, I_C = 0$	I_{EBO}	—	—	10	μA
DC current gain $I_C = 14 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$	h_{FE}	20	50	—	—

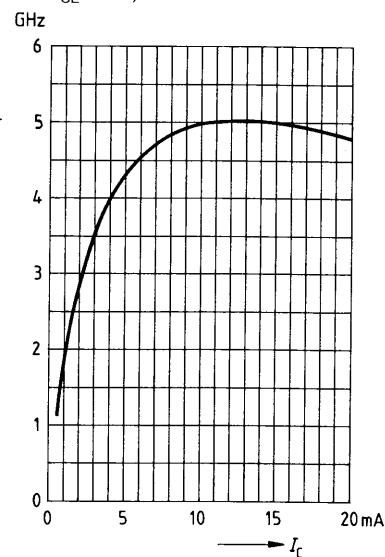
AC characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit
		min	typ	max	
Transition frequency $I_C = 14 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $f = 500 \text{ MHz}$	f_T	—	5	—	GHz
Collector-base capacitance $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}$, $V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0$, $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{cb}	—	0.55	—	pF
Input capacitance $V_{EB} = 0.5 \text{ V}$, $I_C = i_c = 0$, $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{ibo}	—	1.2	—	pF
Output capacitance $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0$, $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{obs}	—	0.9	—	pF
Noise figure $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $f = 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_S = 75 \Omega$ $I_C = 4 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $f = 800 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_S = Z_{Sopt}$	F	—	1.8	—	dB
Power gain $I_C = 14 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $f = 800 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_S = Z_{Sopt}$, $Z_L = Z_{Lopt}$	G_{pe}	—	17	—	dB

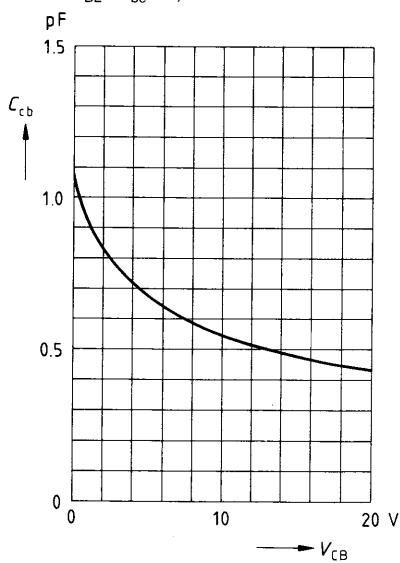
Total power dissipation $P_{\text{tot}} = f(T_A)$
Package mounted on alumina



Transition frequency $f_T = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $f = 200 \text{ MHz}$

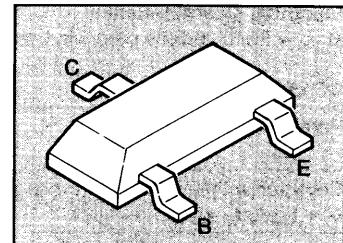


Collector-base capacitance $C_{cb} = f(V_{CB})$
 $V_{BE} = V_{ce} = 0$, $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$



- For low-noise amplifiers up to 2 GHz and broadband analog and digital applications in telecommunications systems at collector currents from 0.5 to 20 mA.

 CECC-type available: CECC 50002/257.



ESD: Electrostatic discharge sensitive device, observe handling precautions!

Type	Marking	Ordering code (tape and reel)	Package ¹⁾
BFQ 81	RA	Q 62702 – F1049	SOT-23

Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector-emitter voltage	V_{CEO}	16	V
Collector-base voltage	V_{CBO}	25	V
Emitter-base voltage	V_{EBO}	2	V
Collector current	I_C	30	mA
Total power dissipation, $T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}^2$	P_{tot}	280	mW
Junction temperature	T_j	150	°C
Ambient temperature range	T_A	-65 ... +150	°C
Storage temperature range	T_{stg}	-65 ... +150	°C

Thermal Resistance

Junction – ambient ²⁾	R_{thJA}	≤ 450	K/W
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1) For detailed dimensions see chapter Package Outlines.

2) Package mounted on alumina 15 mm × 16.7 mm × 0.7 mm.

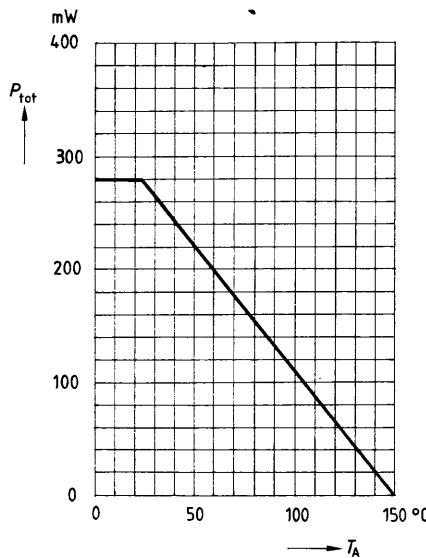
Electrical Characteristicsat $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.**DC characteristics**

Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit
		min	typ	max	
Collector-emitter breakdown voltage $I_C = 1 \text{ mA}, I_B = 0$	$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CEO}}$	16	—	—	V
Collector-base cutoff current $V_{\text{CB}} = 15 \text{ V}, I_E = 0$	I_{CBO}	—	—	100	nA
Emitter-base cutoff current $V_{\text{EB}} = 2 \text{ V}, I_C = 0$	I_{EBO}	—	—	10	μA
DC current gain $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}$ $I_C = 15 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}$	h_{FE}	50 50	— —	250 —	—
Collector-emitter saturation voltage $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, I_B = 3 \text{ mA}$	V_{CEsat}	—	0.2	0.4	V
Base-emitter voltage $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{\text{CE}} = 10 \text{ V}$	V_{BE}	—	0.78	—	V

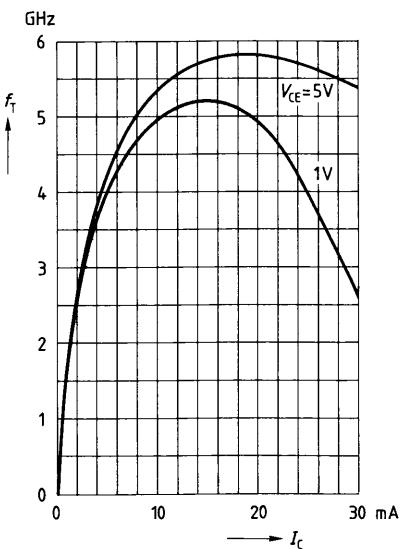
AC characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit
		min	typ	max	
Transition frequency $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 200 \text{ MHz}$ $I_C = 15 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 200 \text{ MHz}$	f_T	—	4.2 5.8	— —	GHz
Collector-base capacitance $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{cb}	—	0.38	—	pF
Collector-emitter capacitance $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{ce}	—	0.22	—	pF
Input capacitance $V_{EB} = 0.5 \text{ V}, I_C = i_c = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{lbo}	—	1.27	—	pF
Output capacitance $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{obs}	—	0.6	—	pF
Noise figure $I_C = 3 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 10 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = 75 \Omega$ $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = 50 \Omega$ $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}, Z_S = Z_{Sopt}$	F	— — —	0.9 1.4 2.5	— — —	dB
Power gain $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz},$ $Z_S = 50 \Omega, Z_L = Z_{Lopt}$	G_{pe}	—	15	—	dB
Transducer gain $I_C = 20 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ GHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$	$ S_{21e} ^2$	—	12.4	—	dB
Linear output voltage two-tone intermodulation test $I_C = 25 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, d_{IM} = 60 \text{ dB}$ $f_1 = 806 \text{ MHz}, f_2 = 810 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = Z_L = 50 \Omega$	$V_{o1} = V_{o2}$	—	160	—	mV
Third order intercept point $I_C = 25 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}$	IP_3	—	27	—	dBm

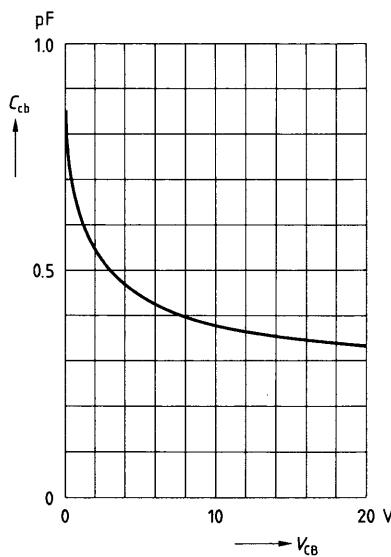
Total power dissipation $P_{\text{tot}} = f(T_A)$
Package mounted on alumina



Transition frequency $f_T = f(I_C)$
 $f = 200 \text{ MHz}$



Collector-base capacitance $C_{cb} = f(V_{CB})$
 $V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$



Common Emitter Noise Parameters $I_C = 3 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

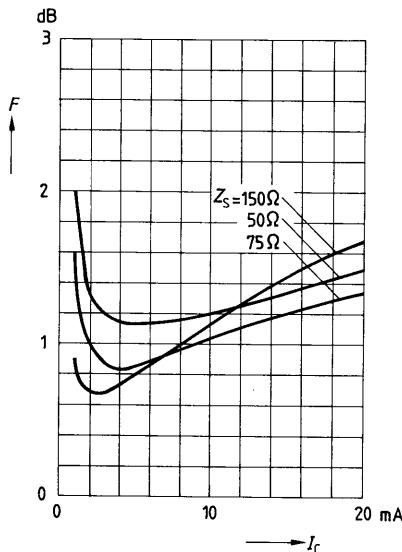
f	F_{\min}	$G_p (F_{\min})$	Γ_{opt}		R_N	N	$F_{50 \Omega}$	$G_p (F_{50 \Omega})$
GHz	dB	dB	MAG	ANG	Ω	—	dB	dB
0.01	0.7	—	$(Z_S = 150 \Omega)$		—	—	1.2	—

 $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

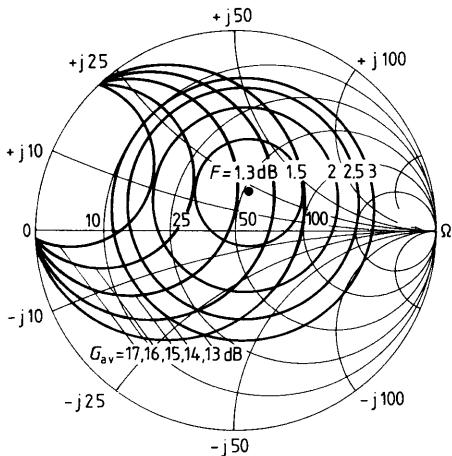
f	F_{\min}	$G_p (F_{\min})$	Γ_{opt}		R_N	N	$F_{50 \Omega}$	$G_p (F_{50 \Omega})$
GHz	dB	dB	MAG	ANG	Ω	—	dB	dB
0.01	0.8	—	$(Z_S = 150 \Omega)$		—	—	1.15	—
0.8	1.3	14.2	0.22	71.5	11.7	0.19	1.4	14

 $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

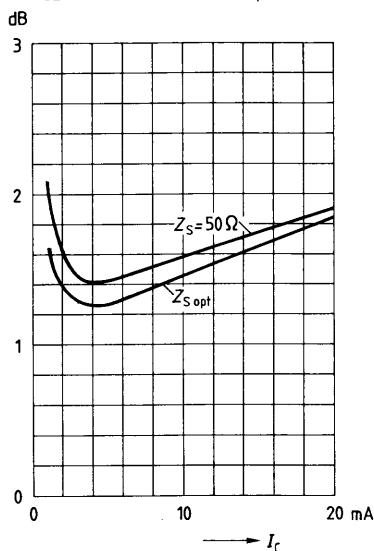
f	F_{\min}	$G_p (F_{\min})$	Γ_{opt}		R_N	N	$F_{50 \Omega}$	$G_p (F_{50 \Omega})$
GHz	dB	dB	MAG	ANG	Ω	—	dB	dB
2.0	2.5	8.5	0.27	-139	14.2	0.39	2.8	—

Noise figure $F = f(I_C)$ $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $f = 10 \text{ MHz}$ 

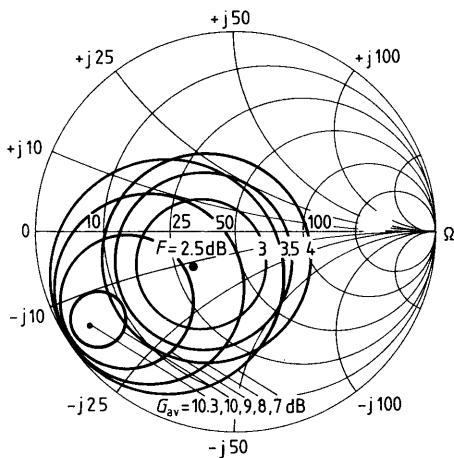
Circles of constant noise figure $F = f(Z_S)$ and available power gain $G_{av} = f(Z_S)$
 $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}$



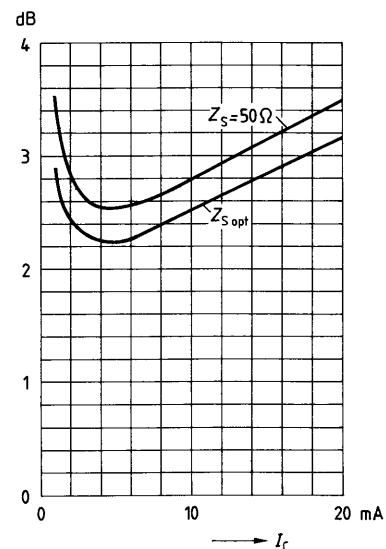
Noise figure $F = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}, Z_{Lopt}(G)$



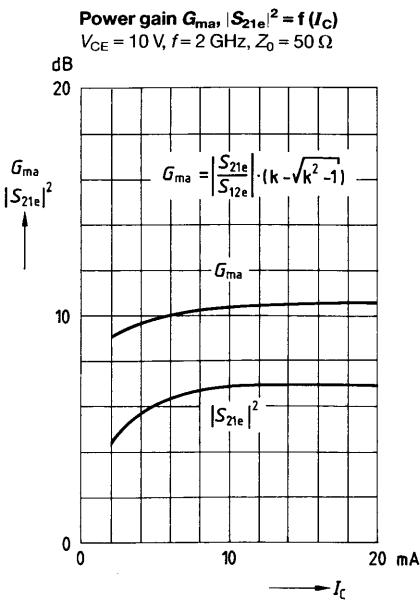
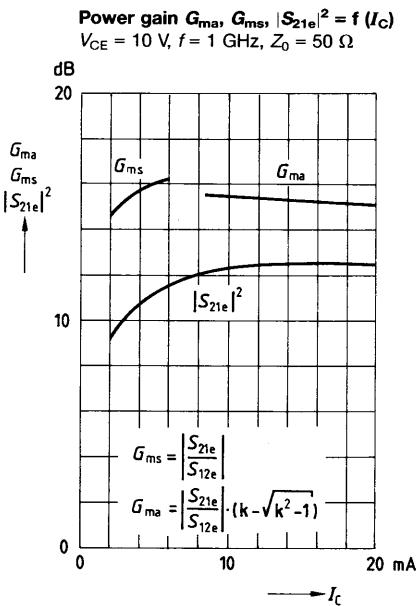
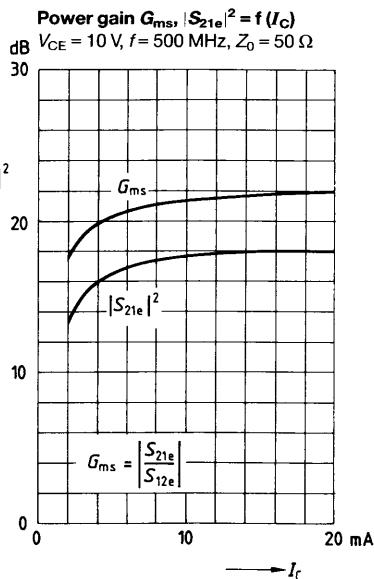
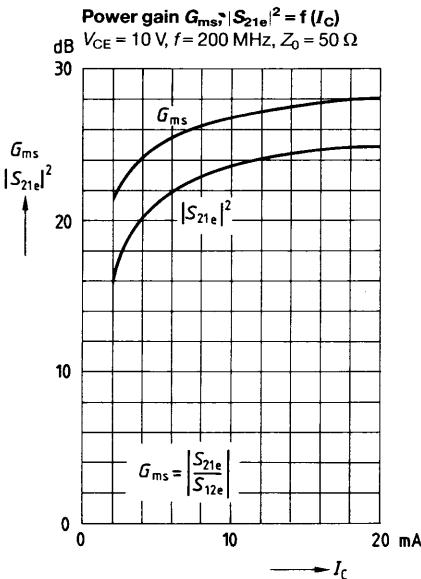
Circles of constant noise figure $F = f(Z_S)$ and available power gain $G_{av} = f(Z_S)$
 $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}$



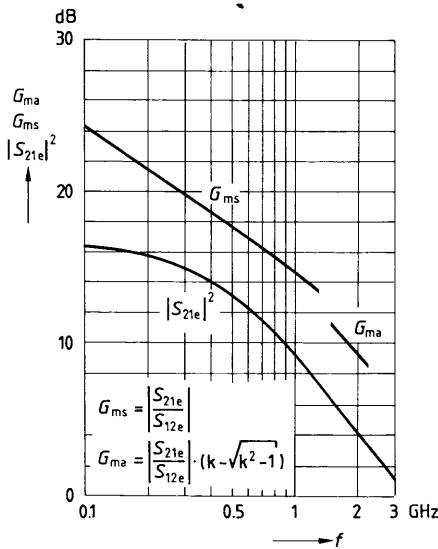
Noise figure $F = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}, Z_{Lopt}(G)$



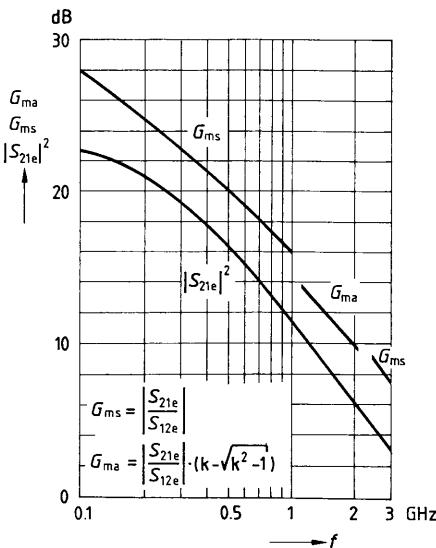
Common Emitter Power Gain



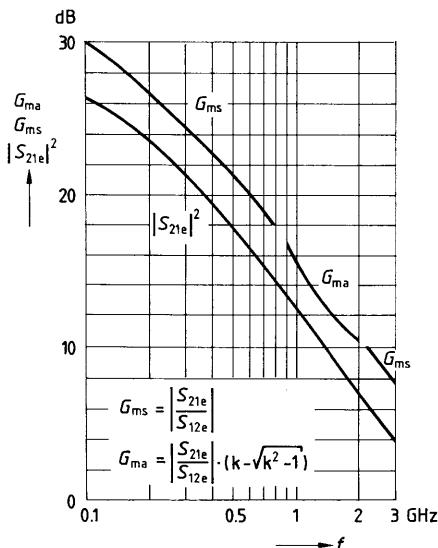
Power gain G_{ma} , G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(f)$
 $I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



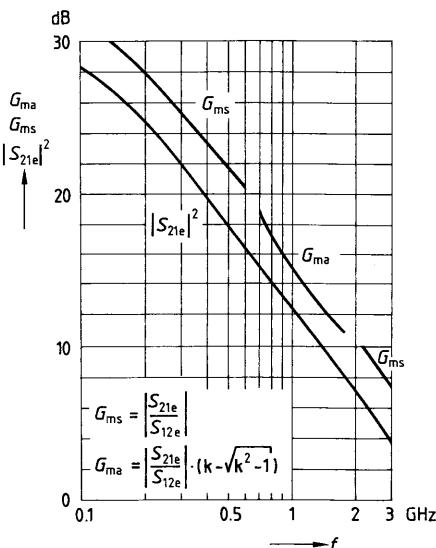
Power gain G_{ma} , G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(f)$
 $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



Power gain G_{ma} , G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(f)$
 $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



Power gain G_{ma} , G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(f)$
 $I_C = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



Common Emitter S Parameters $I_C = 1 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
GHz	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.10	0.950	- 18.8	3.58	165.3	0.046	78.6	0.980	- 8.6
0.15	0.931	- 28.0	3.51	158.2	0.067	73.2	0.962	-12.5
0.20	0.910	- 36.9	3.42	151.3	0.087	68.1	0.939	-16.3
0.25	0.882	- 45.5	3.30	144.8	0.105	63.2	0.913	-19.8
0.30	0.854	- 53.6	3.17	138.6	0.120	58.7	0.885	-22.9
0.40	0.797	- 68.8	2.90	127.5	0.145	50.9	0.827	-28.3
0.50	0.743	- 82.4	2.64	117.9	0.163	44.6	0.775	-32.7
0.60	0.700	- 94.9	2.41	109.3	0.175	39.5	0.729	-36.2
0.70	0.659	-106.5	2.21	101.8	0.184	35.3	0.690	-39.1
0.80	0.636	-116.6	2.04	94.9	0.190	31.7	0.657	-41.4
0.90	0.612	-126.7	1.90	88.6	0.192	28.9	0.628	-43.6
1.00	0.590	-136.0	1.76	82.7	0.192	26.9	0.603	-45.5
1.20	0.566	-152.5	1.54	72.7	0.190	24.5	0.567	-49.0
1.40	0.551	-167.0	1.37	64.2	0.185	24.1	0.544	-52.7
1.50	0.546	-173.7	1.31	60.6	0.182	24.9	0.535	-54.6
1.60	0.547	-179.7	1.25	56.7	0.181	26.0	0.529	-56.6
1.80	0.548	168.9	1.15	49.8	0.179	29.1	0.518	-60.8
2.00	0.559	158.6	1.06	43.5	0.180	33.3	0.506	-65.5

$I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.10	0.904	- 25.9	6.71	160.4	0.045	75.4	0.955	-13.1
0.15	0.869	- 38.1	6.42	151.4	0.064	68.8	0.917	-18.8
0.20	0.829	- 49.5	6.06	143.2	0.081	63.1	0.870	-23.8
0.25	0.784	- 60.0	5.67	135.9	0.094	58.1	0.823	-28.1
0.30	0.742	- 69.7	5.27	129.2	0.106	53.9	0.776	-31.7
0.40	0.668	- 86.8	4.57	118.2	0.122	47.5	0.692	-37.2
0.50	0.611	-101.3	3.99	109.1	0.133	43.1	0.627	-41.0
0.60	0.569	-114.0	3.51	101.5	0.141	40.2	0.575	-43.8
0.70	0.535	-125.4	3.14	95.0	0.147	38.3	0.535	-46.0
0.80	0.518	-135.0	2.83	89.1	0.152	37.0	0.503	-47.6
0.90	0.501	-144.8	2.59	83.8	0.156	36.4	0.476	-49.2
1.00	0.488	-153.4	2.37	78.9	0.159	36.3	0.454	-50.4
1.20	0.476	-168.4	2.04	70.6	0.166	37.3	0.422	-53.0
1.40	0.472	178.6	1.79	63.3	0.173	38.9	0.401	-56.0
1.50	0.468	172.8	1.69	60.0	0.178	40.1	0.395	-57.6
1.60	0.473	167.8	1.62	56.6	0.183	41.1	0.390	-59.4
1.80	0.477	157.8	1.48	50.5	0.195	43.0	0.380	-63.2
2.00	0.493	149.4	1.36	44.7	0.209	44.7	0.367	-67.8

$I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 3 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	GHz	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG
0.10	0.916	- 21.7	6.74	163.0	0.032	77.8	0.970	- 9.3
0.15	0.886	- 32.2	6.52	155.0	0.046	72.3	0.943	-13.4
0.20	0.851	- 42.0	6.25	147.6	0.058	67.2	0.911	-17.1
0.25	0.810	- 51.2	5.92	140.8	0.069	62.8	0.875	-20.3
0.30	0.770	- 59.9	5.58	134.5	0.078	58.9	0.840	-23.1
0.40	0.695	- 75.5	4.94	123.8	0.093	52.8	0.773	-27.2
0.50	0.629	- 89.2	4.37	114.9	0.102	48.4	0.718	-30.2
0.60	0.580	-101.6	3.90	107.3	0.110	45.6	0.673	-32.4
0.70	0.534	-112.8	3.51	100.7	0.115	43.8	0.639	-34.0
0.80	0.511	-122.7	3.18	94.8	0.120	42.5	0.611	-35.2
0.90	0.486	-132.7	2.91	89.5	0.123	42.0	0.586	-36.3
1.00	0.466	-141.9	2.68	84.6	0.126	42.1	0.567	-37.2
1.20	0.444	-158.1	2.30	76.2	0.132	43.2	0.538	-39.1
1.40	0.431	-172.8	2.03	68.9	0.139	45.4	0.520	-41.3
1.50	0.424	-179.2	1.91	65.6	0.143	46.9	0.515	-42.5
1.60	0.427	175.2	1.82	62.3	0.148	48.3	0.511	-43.9
1.80	0.426	164.1	1.66	56.3	0.159	50.9	0.503	-46.8
2.00	0.440	154.8	1.52	50.5	0.172	53.1	0.491	-50.2
2.50	0.491	133.9	1.26	38.6	0.216	57.5	0.465	-60.6
3.00	0.518	117.9	1.10	28.4	0.273	57.9	0.457	-71.6

$I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 3 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	GHz	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG
0.10	0.807	- 34.6	14.10	153.1	0.029	72.7	0.912	-16.5
0.15	0.741	- 49.5	12.83	142.1	0.040	66.2	0.842	-22.4
0.20	0.673	- 62.5	11.53	132.9	0.049	61.7	0.773	-26.7
0.25	0.611	- 73.9	10.31	125.4	0.055	58.6	0.711	-29.8
0.30	0.558	- 84.1	9.23	119.2	0.061	56.4	0.659	-31.8
0.40	0.479	-101.1	7.55	109.4	0.070	54.3	0.579	-34.0
0.50	0.425	-115.1	6.33	102.1	0.078	54.0	0.527	-35.1
0.60	0.389	-127.2	5.44	96.1	0.085	54.4	0.491	-35.4
0.70	0.363	-138.1	4.77	90.9	0.093	55.2	0.465	-35.9
0.80	0.351	-146.9	4.24	86.5	0.101	55.8	0.447	-36.1
0.90	0.340	-156.1	3.82	82.3	0.108	56.6	0.431	-36.6
1.00	0.335	-164.3	3.47	78.5	0.116	57.5	0.418	-36.9
1.20	0.331	-178.1	2.95	72.0	0.132	58.6	0.399	-38.1
1.40	0.333	168.8	2.57	66.0	0.149	59.3	0.388	-39.8
1.50	0.329	163.5	2.41	63.3	0.158	59.6	0.386	-40.9
1.60	0.335	159.1	2.29	60.5	0.168	59.7	0.383	-42.2
1.80	0.341	150.4	2.07	55.3	0.186	59.5	0.378	-45.3
2.00	0.359	143.3	1.89	50.4	0.205	59.0	0.366	-48.6
2.50	0.413	126.8	1.57	39.6	0.255	57.2	0.336	-58.4
3.00	0.444	114.2	1.37	29.7	0.308	54.0	0.326	-69.1

$I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

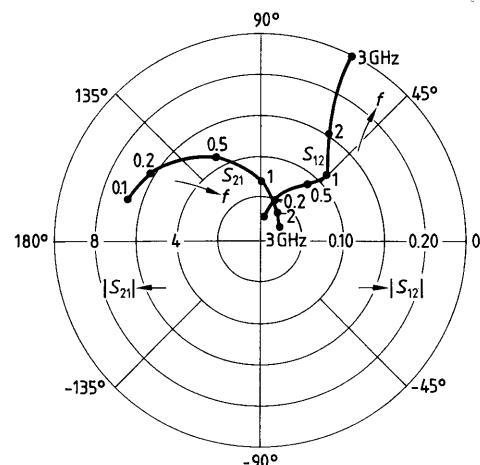
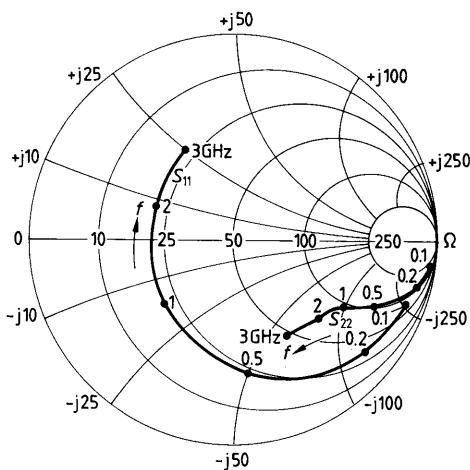
f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.10	0.924	- 20.0	6.69	164.0	0.026	78.8	0.976	- 7.7
0.15	0.896	- 29.6	6.50	156.5	0.038	73.5	0.954	-11.2
0.20	0.863	- 38.8	6.25	149.4	0.048	69.0	0.927	-14.2
0.25	0.824	- 47.5	5.96	142.8	0.058	64.8	0.898	-16.9
0.30	0.785	- 55.6	5.64	136.7	0.066	61.1	0.868	-19.2
0.40	0.709	- 70.5	5.04	126.2	0.079	55.1	0.811	-22.8
0.50	0.642	- 83.6	4.49	117.4	0.088	51.0	0.763	-25.4
0.60	0.588	- 95.6	4.03	109.8	0.094	48.2	0.723	-27.2
0.70	0.539	-106.7	3.64	103.2	0.099	46.4	0.692	-28.6
0.80	0.511	-116.4	3.31	97.3	0.104	45.2	0.667	-29.7
0.90	0.481	-126.5	3.04	92.0	0.107	44.7	0.645	-30.6
1.00	0.457	-135.8	2.80	87.1	0.110	44.9	0.627	-31.4
1.20	0.427	-152.6	2.41	78.7	0.115	46.3	0.602	-33.1
1.40	0.410	-167.9	2.12	71.3	0.121	48.7	0.586	-35.0
1.50	0.402	-174.6	2.00	68.0	0.125	50.5	0.582	-36.1
1.60	0.403	179.4	1.90	64.7	0.129	52.0	0.579	-37.2
1.80	0.402	167.6	1.72	58.7	0.139	55.1	0.573	-39.8
2.00	0.415	157.7	1.58	53.1	0.151	57.8	0.563	-42.7
2.50	0.465	135.6	1.31	41.0	0.193	63.0	0.540	-51.7
3.00	0.492	119.2	1.14	30.7	0.248	64.1	0.535	-61.2

$$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

$$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

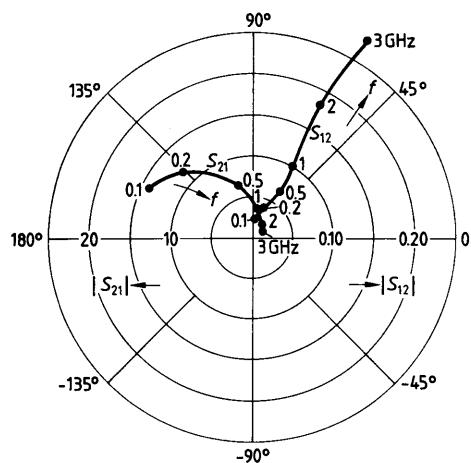
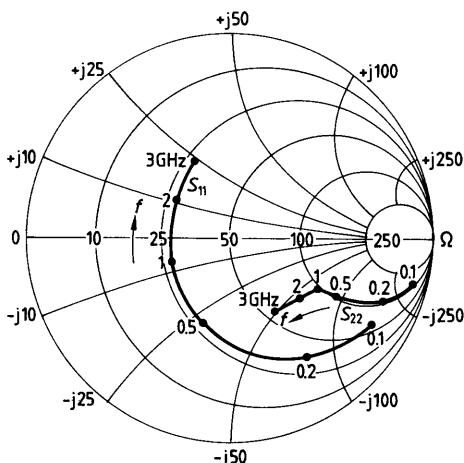
f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.10	0.827	-31.1	13.95	154.8	0.024	74.1	0.929	-13.4
0.15	0.764	-44.7	12.83	144.3	0.034	68.3	0.872	-18.3
0.20	0.698	-56.7	11.65	135.4	0.041	63.9	0.813	-21.9
0.25	0.634	-67.4	10.51	127.9	0.048	60.7	0.759	-24.4
0.30	0.577	-76.8	9.48	121.7	0.053	58.5	0.713	-26.1
0.40	0.490	-93.0	7.83	111.8	0.061	56.2	0.641	-27.8
0.50	0.426	-106.3	6.60	104.3	0.068	55.7	0.594	-28.6
0.60	0.385	-118.4	5.69	98.2	0.075	56.2	0.561	-29.0
0.70	0.352	-129.1	4.99	93.0	0.081	57.0	0.538	-29.2
0.80	0.332	-138.4	4.45	88.5	0.088	57.7	0.521	-29.5
0.90	0.318	-147.9	4.02	84.3	0.095	58.6	0.507	-29.9
1.00	0.308	-156.8	3.66	80.5	0.102	59.4	0.497	-30.2
1.20	0.300	-171.9	3.10	74.0	0.116	61.0	0.480	-31.3
1.40	0.297	173.9	2.70	68.0	0.131	61.9	0.470	-32.9
1.50	0.294	168.2	2.53	65.2	0.139	62.5	0.469	-33.8
1.60	0.298	162.9	2.40	62.6	0.147	62.7	0.467	-35.0
1.80	0.303	153.6	2.17	57.4	0.164	63.0	0.463	-37.6
2.00	0.321	146.0	1.98	52.6	0.181	62.8	0.453	-40.4
2.50	0.379	128.4	1.65	41.8	0.228	61.8	0.426	-48.6
3.00	0.408	115.3	1.43	31.9	0.278	59.4	0.419	-57.5

$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$

$I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$

$I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

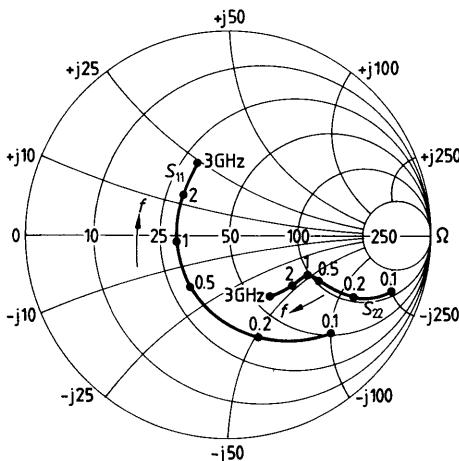


$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	GHz	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG
0.10	0.704	-43.8	21.34	144.8	0.022	70.4	0.855	-19.0
0.15	0.610	-60.5	18.27	132.6	0.029	65.1	0.763	-23.8
0.20	0.529	-74.2	15.62	123.4	0.035	62.6	0.687	-26.4
0.25	0.465	-85.5	13.44	116.4	0.039	61.7	0.629	-27.5
0.30	0.415	-95.3	11.72	110.9	0.044	61.3	0.586	-27.8
0.40	0.348	-111.8	9.26	102.7	0.052	62.1	0.528	-27.5
0.50	0.304	-125.2	7.62	96.6	0.060	63.3	0.496	-27.1
0.60	0.278	-137.0	6.46	91.6	0.068	64.6	0.474	-26.7
0.70	0.261	-147.1	5.61	87.4	0.077	65.6	0.461	-26.8
0.80	0.254	-156.0	4.96	83.7	0.086	66.1	0.451	-26.9
0.90	0.248	-164.7	4.45	80.3	0.094	66.6	0.442	-27.2
1.00	0.248	-172.2	4.04	77.0	0.103	67.0	0.436	-27.5
1.20	0.250	174.1	3.41	71.4	0.121	67.2	0.424	-28.8
1.40	0.256	161.4	2.96	66.0	0.139	66.9	0.418	-30.5
1.50	0.255	156.4	2.78	63.6	0.148	66.8	0.418	-31.6
1.60	0.260	152.1	2.63	61.2	0.158	66.4	0.417	-32.8
1.80	0.266	144.3	2.37	56.5	0.177	65.6	0.413	-35.7
2.00	0.286	138.5	2.16	52.2	0.195	64.4	0.403	-38.6
2.50	0.346	123.8	1.79	41.9	0.244	61.5	0.375	-46.7
3.00	0.377	112.9	1.55	32.4	0.293	57.8	0.366	-55.6

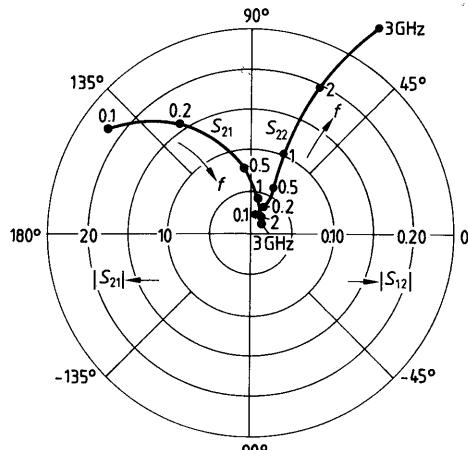
$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$

$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$

$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

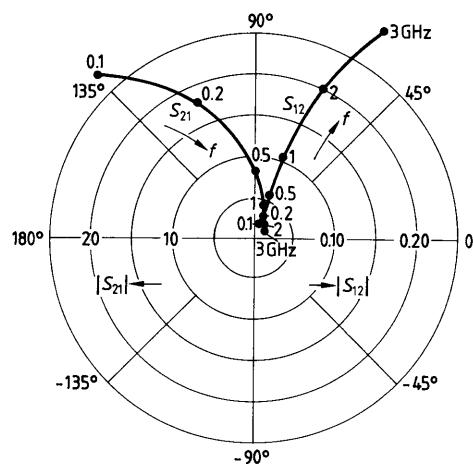
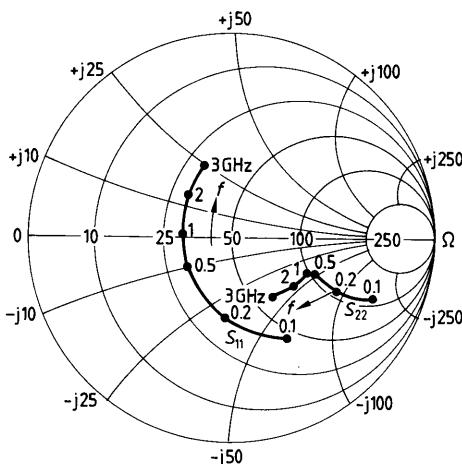
f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.10	0.566	- 59.2	27.49	134.2	0.019	67.5	0.760	-22.9
0.15	0.464	- 78.4	21.82	121.9	0.024	64.6	0.655	-25.9
0.20	0.394	- 93.3	17.76	113.6	0.029	64.7	0.584	-26.3
0.25	0.345	-105.1	14.82	107.7	0.034	65.3	0.538	-25.9
0.30	0.311	-115.2	12.67	103.1	0.038	66.3	0.507	-25.1
0.40	0.271	-131.9	9.78	96.4	0.047	68.2	0.469	-23.6
0.50	0.247	-144.7	7.93	91.4	0.056	69.6	0.451	-22.9
0.60	0.236	-155.3	6.68	87.2	0.065	70.6	0.439	-22.6
0.70	0.229	-164.1	5.78	83.6	0.075	71.1	0.431	-22.8
0.80	0.228	-171.4	5.09	80.4	0.084	71.2	0.426	-23.2
0.90	0.231	-178.8	4.56	77.3	0.094	71.3	0.421	-23.8
1.00	0.232	174.7	4.13	74.4	0.103	71.2	0.417	-24.3
1.20	0.242	163.6	3.48	69.3	0.122	70.6	0.409	-25.9
1.40	0.253	152.6	3.02	64.3	0.141	69.7	0.404	-27.9
1.50	0.253	148.5	2.83	62.0	0.151	69.3	0.405	-29.1
1.60	0.258	144.9	2.68	59.7	0.161	68.6	0.404	-30.5
1.80	0.266	138.1	2.41	55.2	0.180	67.3	0.401	-33.6
2.00	0.284	133.9	2.19	51.0	0.200	65.8	0.391	-36.7
2.50	0.345	121.1	1.82	41.0	0.249	62.2	0.363	-44.8
3.00	0.374	110.8	1.58	31.7	0.297	58.1	0.353	-53.9

$$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

$$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 6 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

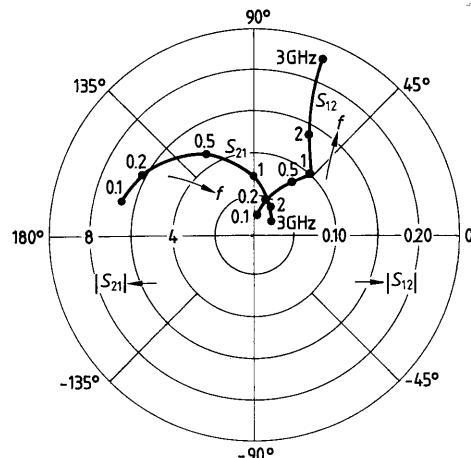
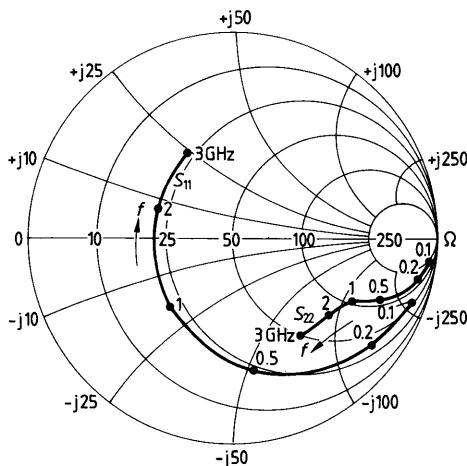
f	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.10	0.931	-18.9	6.59	164.6	0.023	79.4	0.978	-6.7
0.15	0.905	-28.2	6.41	157.4	0.034	74.4	0.960	-9.8
0.20	0.874	-36.9	6.19	150.4	0.043	70.0	0.937	-12.5
0.25	0.836	-45.2	5.92	144.1	0.052	65.9	0.911	-14.9
0.30	0.796	-53.0	5.62	138.0	0.059	62.5	0.884	-17.0
0.40	0.722	-67.4	5.05	127.7	0.071	56.5	0.833	-20.1
0.50	0.654	-80.2	4.52	118.9	0.079	52.4	0.789	-22.4
0.60	0.597	-91.9	4.06	111.3	0.085	49.7	0.753	-24.1
0.70	0.544	-102.7	3.68	104.7	0.090	47.9	0.725	-25.4
0.80	0.513	-112.3	3.35	98.9	0.094	46.6	0.702	-26.3
0.90	0.481	-122.3	3.09	93.5	0.097	46.2	0.681	-27.2
1.00	0.455	-131.7	2.85	88.5	0.100	46.5	0.666	-27.9
1.20	0.421	-148.7	2.45	80.0	0.105	47.9	0.642	-29.5
1.40	0.399	-164.4	2.16	72.6	0.110	50.5	0.628	-31.2
1.50	0.390	-171.2	2.03	69.4	0.114	52.4	0.625	-32.2
1.60	0.390	-177.8	1.93	66.1	0.118	54.0	0.622	-33.3
1.80	0.385	-170.4	1.76	60.1	0.127	57.3	0.617	-35.6
2.00	0.398	-160.0	1.61	54.4	0.138	60.2	0.609	-38.2
2.50	0.447	-136.9	1.33	42.3	0.177	66.0	0.589	-46.2
3.00	0.478	-119.7	1.15	31.8	0.229	67.7	0.587	-54.8

$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$

$I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$

$I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

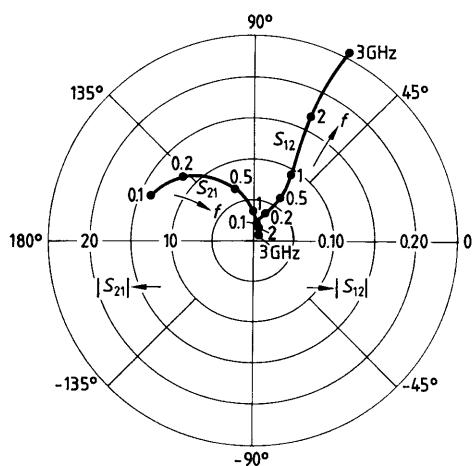
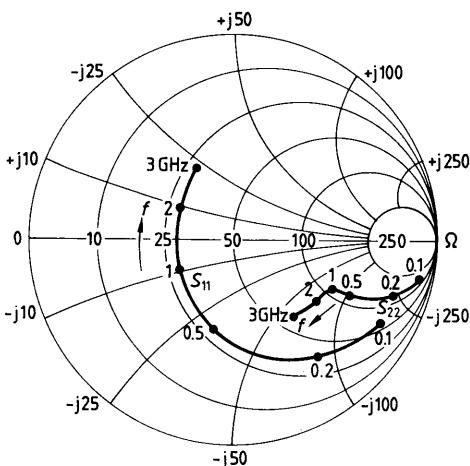
f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.10	0.847	- 28.9	13.60	156.0	0.022	75.1	0.939	-11.5
0.15	0.786	- 41.7	12.60	145.9	0.030	69.5	0.889	-15.8
0.20	0.721	- 53.1	11.53	137.1	0.038	65.1	0.837	-19.0
0.25	0.657	- 63.1	10.46	129.7	0.043	61.9	0.790	-21.2
0.30	0.599	- 72.1	9.48	123.4	0.048	59.7	0.747	-22.7
0.40	0.506	- 87.6	7.89	113.5	0.056	57.2	0.682	-24.3
0.50	0.437	-100.4	6.68	105.9	0.062	56.7	0.639	-25.0
0.60	0.389	-112.2	5.77	99.6	0.069	57.0	0.607	-25.3
0.70	0.351	-122.8	5.08	94.4	0.075	57.8	0.586	-25.6
0.80	0.329	-132.0	4.53	89.8	0.081	58.5	0.570	-25.9
0.90	0.310	-141.8	4.10	85.6	0.087	59.4	0.557	-26.2
1.00	0.296	-150.7	3.73	81.7	0.093	60.4	0.548	-26.5
1.20	0.283	-166.8	3.17	75.2	0.106	61.9	0.532	-27.6
1.40	0.278	178.1	2.76	69.1	0.120	63.1	0.524	-29.0
1.50	0.273	171.8	2.58	66.4	0.127	63.9	0.523	-29.9
1.60	0.278	166.1	2.45	63.7	0.134	64.2	0.522	-31.0
1.80	0.280	156.3	2.21	58.7	0.150	64.8	0.518	-33.3
2.00	0.298	148.3	2.02	53.8	0.166	64.9	0.510	-35.9
2.50	0.357	129.4	1.67	42.9	0.209	64.6	0.487	-43.1
3.00	0.390	116.1	1.45	33.1	0.257	62.8	0.482	-51.1

$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$

$I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$

$I_C = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

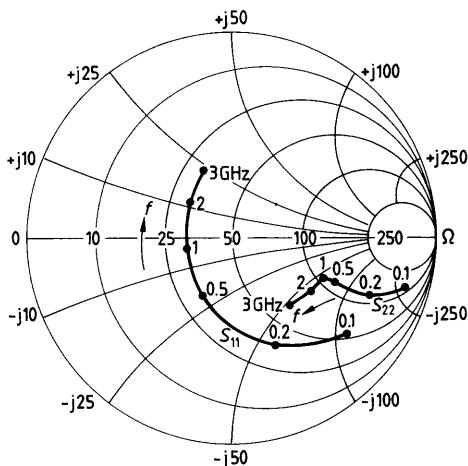


$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.10	0.744	-39.7	20.56	146.8	0.020	71.5	0.877	-16.2
0.15	0.650	-55.4	17.86	134.8	0.027	66.3	0.798	-20.4
0.20	0.566	-68.1	15.44	125.6	0.032	63.4	0.729	-22.7
0.25	0.497	-78.7	13.39	118.5	0.037	62.1	0.675	-23.8
0.30	0.441	-88.0	11.74	112.8	0.041	61.7	0.635	-24.1
0.40	0.362	-103.8	9.33	104.4	0.048	62.2	0.580	-23.9
0.50	0.310	-116.5	7.70	98.1	0.055	63.3	0.549	-23.6
0.60	0.277	-128.3	6.54	93.0	0.063	64.6	0.529	-23.3
0.70	0.254	-138.5	5.70	88.6	0.071	65.7	0.516	-23.4
0.80	0.242	-147.7	5.04	84.9	0.079	66.3	0.507	-23.6
0.90	0.234	-157.0	4.52	81.4	0.086	67.0	0.499	-23.9
1.00	0.229	-165.8	4.10	78.1	0.094	67.5	0.493	-24.2
1.20	0.227	179.4	3.46	72.4	0.111	67.9	0.483	-25.4
1.40	0.232	165.5	3.01	67.1	0.127	67.8	0.477	-27.0
1.50	0.231	159.6	2.82	64.6	0.135	68.0	0.477	-28.0
1.60	0.237	155.1	2.67	62.2	0.144	67.7	0.476	-29.1
1.80	0.242	146.5	2.40	57.6	0.161	67.2	0.474	-31.7
2.00	0.261	140.5	2.19	53.2	0.179	66.3	0.465	-34.3
2.50	0.324	124.8	1.82	42.9	0.224	64.0	0.440	-41.4
3.00	0.355	113.5	1.57	33.4	0.270	61.0	0.433	-49.3

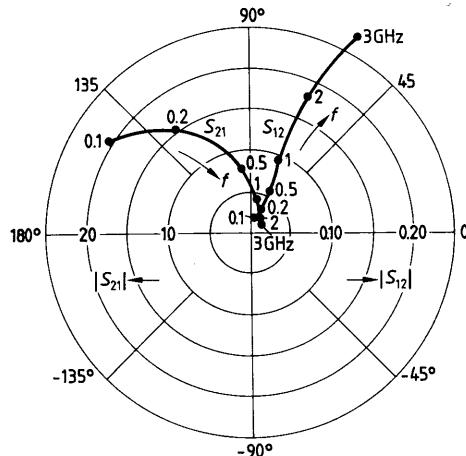
$$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

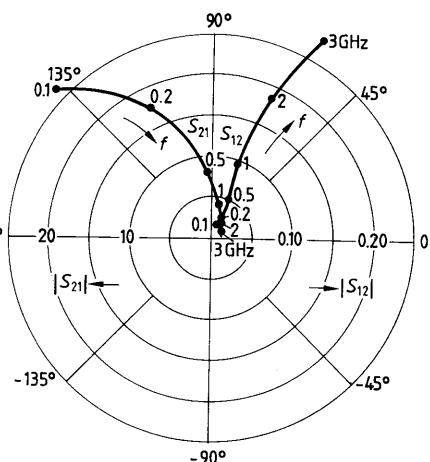
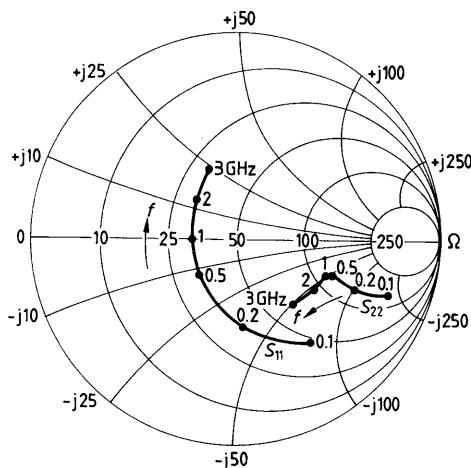
f GHz	S_{11}		S_{21}		S_{12}		S_{22}	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
0.10	0.628	- 52.7	26.24	137.1	0.018	68.5	0.800	-19.4
0.15	0.517	- 70.3	21.27	124.7	0.023	65.1	0.705	-22.1
0.20	0.435	- 84.1	17.51	116.0	0.028	64.3	0.639	-22.7
0.25	0.376	- 95.1	14.71	109.8	0.032	64.8	0.595	-22.4
0.30	0.332	-104.6	12.62	105.0	0.036	65.6	0.565	-21.8
0.40	0.277	-121.1	9.79	98.0	0.044	67.3	0.528	-20.6
0.50	0.243	-133.6	7.97	92.7	0.052	68.9	0.510	-20.1
0.60	0.227	-145.2	6.72	88.4	0.060	70.0	0.498	-19.9
0.70	0.215	-155.2	5.82	84.7	0.069	70.7	0.492	-20.1
0.80	0.211	-163.0	5.13	81.4	0.078	71.0	0.486	-20.5
0.90	0.210	-171.5	4.59	78.3	0.086	71.2	0.481	-21.0
1.00	0.210	-179.1	4.16	75.4	0.095	71.3	0.477	-21.6
1.20	0.218	168.5	3.50	70.1	0.112	71.1	0.470	-23.0
1.40	0.227	156.3	3.04	65.0	0.130	70.4	0.466	-24.9
1.50	0.228	151.2	2.84	62.7	0.139	70.2	0.467	-26.0
1.60	0.234	147.5	2.69	60.4	0.147	69.7	0.467	-27.3
1.80	0.241	140.0	2.42	56.0	0.165	68.7	0.465	-30.0
2.00	0.260	135.5	2.21	51.7	0.183	67.5	0.456	-32.8
2.50	0.324	122.0	1.83	41.7	0.229	64.5	0.431	-40.0
3.00	0.355	111.7	1.58	32.3	0.275	61.1	0.424	-48.1

$$S_{11}, S_{22} = f(f)$$

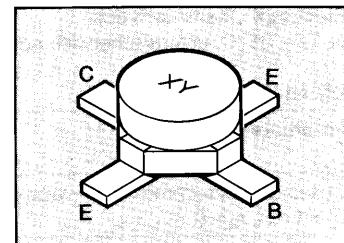
$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

$$S_{12}, S_{21} = f(f)$$

$I_C = 20 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



- For low-noise, high-gain amplifiers up to 2 GHz.
- Linear broadband applications at collector currents up to 40 mA.
- Hermetically sealed ceramic package.
- $f_T = 8$ GHz
- $F = 1.1$ dB at 800 MHz.



ESD: Electrostatic discharge sensitive device, observe handling precautions!

Type	Marking	Ordering code (tape and reel)	Package ¹⁾
BFQ 82	82	Q 62702 – F1189	Cerec-X

Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector-emitter voltage	V_{CEO}	12	V
Collector-emitter voltage, $V_{BE} = 0$	V_{CES}	20	V
Collector-base voltage	V_{CBO}	20	V
Emitter-base voltage	V_{EBO}	2	V
Collector current	I_C	80	mA
Base current	I_B	10	mA
Total power dissipation, $T_A \leq 95$ °C ²⁾	P_{tot}	400	mW
Junction temperature	T_j	175	°C
Ambient temperature range	T_A	-65 ... +175	°C
Storage temperature range	T_{stg}	-65 ... +175	°C

Thermal Resistance

Junction – ambient ²⁾	R_{thJA}	≤ 200	K/W
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1) For detailed dimensions see chapter Package Outlines.

2) Package mounted on alumina 16 mm × 25 mm × 0.7 mm.

Electrical Characteristicsat $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.**DC characteristics**

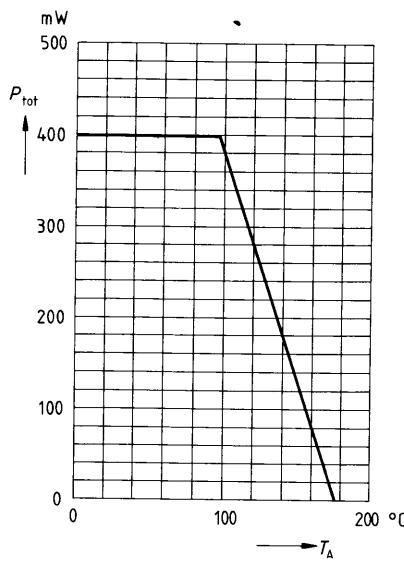
Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit
		min	typ	max	
Collector-emitter breakdown voltage $I_C = 1 \text{ mA}, I_B = 0$	$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CEO}}$	12	—	—	V
Collector-emitter cutoff current $V_{CE} = 20 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = 0$	I_{CES}	—	—	100	μA
Collector-base cutoff current $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}, I_E = 0$ $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}, I_E = 0, T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	I_{CBO}	—	—	0.05 5	μA
Emitter-base cutoff current $V_{EB} = 1 \text{ V}, I_C = 0$	I_{EBO}	—	—	1	μA
DC current gain $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}$ $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}$	h_{FE}	—	110 120	—	—

AC characteristics

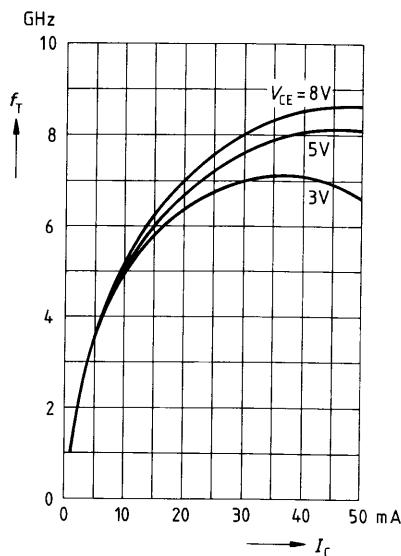
Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit
		min	typ	max	
Transition frequency $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 500 \text{ MHz}$ $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 500 \text{ MHz}$	f_T	— —	3.6 8	— —	GHz
Collector-base capacitance $V_{CB} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{cb}	—	0.62	—	pF
Collector-emitter capacitance $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{ce}	—	0.4	—	pF
Input capacitance $V_{EB} = 0.5 \text{ V}, I_C = i_c = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{ibo}	—	2.5	—	pF
Output capacitance $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = V_{be} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$	C_{obs}	—	1.0	—	pF
Noise figure $I_C = 5 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 10 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = 75 \Omega$ $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = Z_{\text{Sopt}}$ $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}, Z_S = Z_{\text{Sopt}}$	F	— — —	0.7 1.6 2.3	— — —	dB
Power gain $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ GHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$ $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$	$G_{ma}^1)$	— —	17 11	— —	dB
Transducer gain $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ GHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$	$ S_{21e} ^2$	—	13.5	—	dB
Linear output voltage two-tone intermodulation test $I_C = 40 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, d_{IM} = 60 \text{ dB}$ $f_1 = 806 \text{ MHz}, f_2 = 810 \text{ MHz}, Z_S = Z_L = 50 \Omega$	$V_{o1} = V_{o2}$	—	280	—	mV
Third order intercept point $I_C = 40 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 800 \text{ MHz}$	IP_3	—	32	—	dBm

1) $G_{ma} = \frac{|S_{21e}|}{|S_{12e}|} (k - \sqrt{k^2 - 1})$

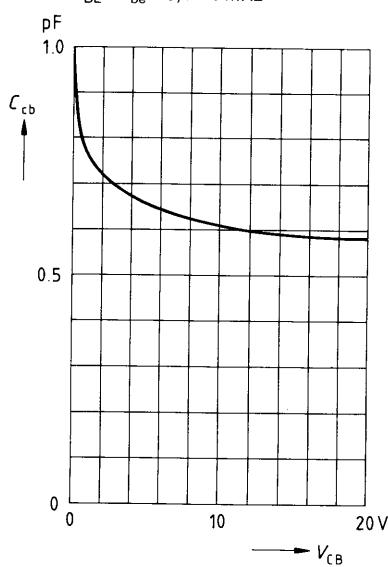
Total power dissipation $P_{\text{tot}} = f(T_A)$
Package mounted on alumina



Transition frequency $f_T = f(I_C)$
 $f = 500 \text{ MHz}$



Collector-base capacitance $C_{cb} = f(V_{CB})$
 $V_{BE} = V_{BE} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}$

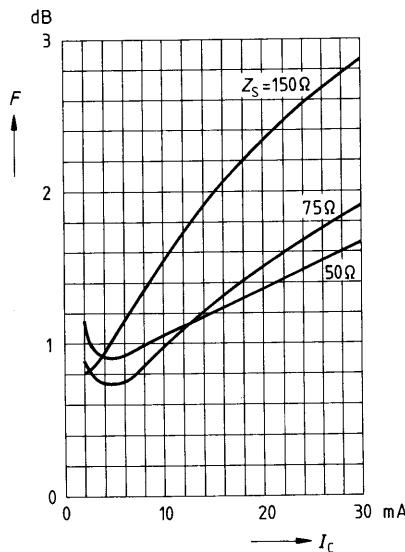


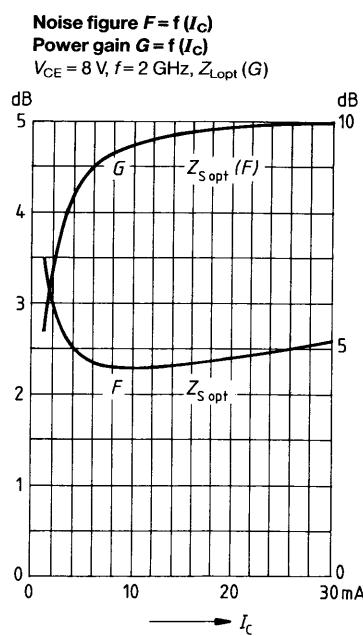
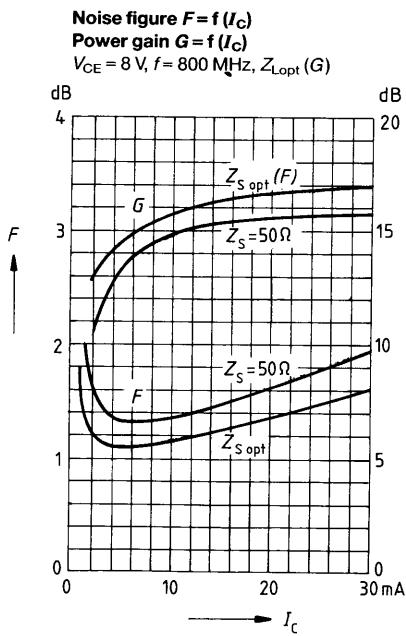
Common Emitter Noise Parameters $I_C = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

f	F_{\min}	$G_p (F_{\min})$	Γ_{opt}		R_N	N	$F_{50\Omega}$	$G_p (F_{50\Omega})$
GHz	dB	dB	MAG	ANG	Ω	—	dB	dB
0.01	1	—	$(Z_S = 75 \Omega)$		—	—	1.05	—
0.8	1.15	15.7	—	—	—	—	1.35	14.7
2.0	2.3	9.5	—	—	—	—	2.8	7.5

 $I_C = 30 \text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}$, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

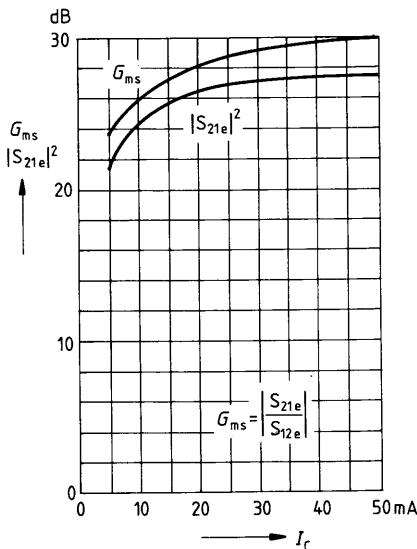
f	F_{\min}	$G_p (F_{\min})$	Γ_{opt}		R_N	N	$F_{50\Omega}$	$G_p (F_{50\Omega})$
GHz	dB	dB	MAG	ANG	Ω	—	dB	dB
0.01	1.65	—	$(Z_S = 50 \Omega)$		—	—	1.65	—
0.8	1.6	17	—	—	—	—	1.95	15.8
2.0	2.6	10	—	—	—	—	3.3	8

Noise figure $F=f(I_C)$ $V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}$, $f = 10 \text{ MHz}$ 

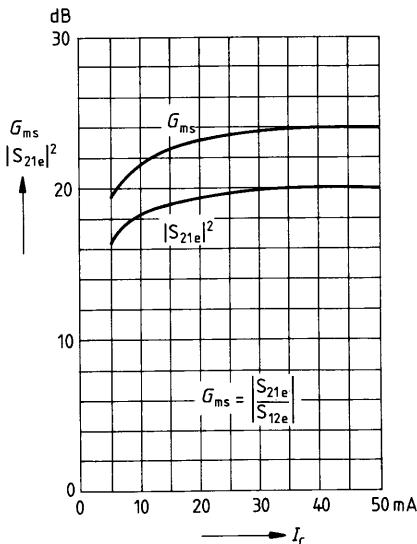


Common Emitter Power Gain

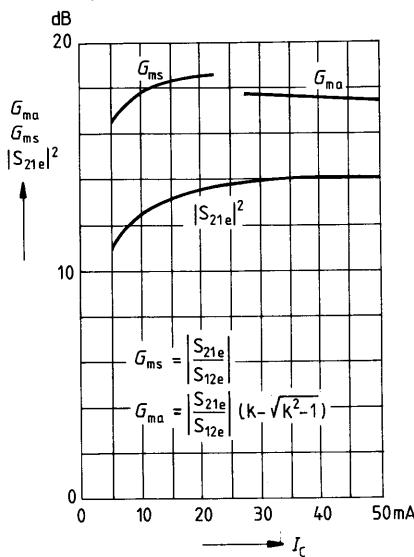
Power gain G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 200 \text{ MHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



Power gain G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 500 \text{ MHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



Power gain G_{ma} , G_{ms} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ GHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$



Power gain G_{ma} , $|S_{21e}|^2 = f(I_C)$
 $V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}, f = 2 \text{ GHz}, Z_0 = 50 \Omega$

