

Triacs

Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors

... designed for full-wave ac control applications primarily in industrial environments needing noise immunity.

- Guaranteed High Noise Immunity
dv/dt(s) — 500 V/ μ s Min @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- High Blocking Voltage — V_{DRM} to 800 V
- Photo Glass Passivated Junction for Improved Power Cycling Capability and Reliability

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak Repetitive Off-State Voltage, Note 1 ($T_J = -40$ to 125°C)	MAC16-4 V_{DRM}	200 400 600 800	Volts
Peak Gate Voltage	V_{GM}	± 10	Volts
On-State Current RMS Full Cycle Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz ($T_C = +90^\circ\text{C}$)	$I_{T(RMS)}$	15	Amps
Circuit Fusing ($t = 8.3$ ms)	I^2t	93	A^2s
Peak Surge Current (One Full Cycle, 60 Hz, $T_C = +80^\circ\text{C}$) Preceded and followed by rated current	I_{TSM}	150	Amps
Peak Gate Power ($T_C = +80^\circ\text{C}$, Pulse Width = 2.0 μ s)	P_{GM}	20	Watts
Average Gate Power ($T_C = +80^\circ\text{C}$, $t = 8.3$ ms)	$P_{G(AV)}$	0.5	Watt
Peak Gate Current	I_{GM}	2.0	Amps
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T_J	-40 to +125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	-40 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	2.0	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$, and either polarity of MT2 to MT1 Voltage, unless otherwise noted.)

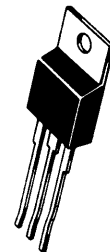
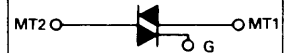
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Peak Forward or Reverse Blocking Current (Rated V_{DRM} or V_{RRM} , gate open) $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	I_{DRM} , I_{RRM}	— —	— —	10 2.0	μA mA
Peak On-State Voltage ($I_{TM} = 21$ A Peak; Pulse Width ≤ 2.0 ms, Duty Cycle $\leq 2\%$)	V_{TM}	—	1.3	1.6	Volts
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) ($V_D = 12$ Vdc, $R_L = 100$ Ohms) MT2(+), Gate(+) MT2(+), Gate(-) MT2(-), Gate(-)	I_{GT}	— — —	— — —	100 100 100	mA

Note 1. Ratings apply for open gate conditions. Thyristor devices shall not be tested with a constant current source for blocking capability such that the voltage applied exceeds the rated blocking voltage.

(continued)

MAC16 Series

TRIACs
15 AMPERES RMS
200 thru 800 VOLTS



CASE 221A-04
(TO-220AB)
STYLE 4

MAC16 Series

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS — continued ($T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$, and either polarity of MT2 to MT1 Voltage, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) ($V_D = 12\text{ Vdc}$, $R_L = 100\text{ Ohms}$) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) ($V_D = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}$, $R_L = 10\text{ k Ohms}$, $T_J = +110^\circ\text{C}$) MT2(+), G(+); MT2(-), G(-); MT2(+), G(-)	V_{GT}	—	0.9	2.0	Volts
		—	0.9	2.0	
		—	1.1	2.0	
		0.2	—	—	
Holding Current (Either Direction) ($V_D = 12\text{ Vdc}$, Gate Open) ($I_T = 200\text{ mA}$)	I_H	—	—	100	mA
Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage ($V_D = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}$, Exponential Voltage Rise, Gate Open) $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	$dv/dt(s)$	500	—	—	$V/\mu\text{s}$
		200	—	—	

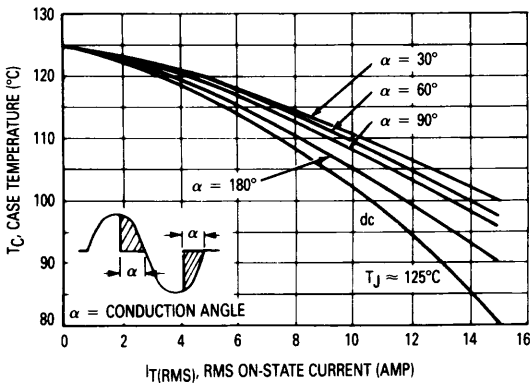


Figure 1. RMS Current Derating

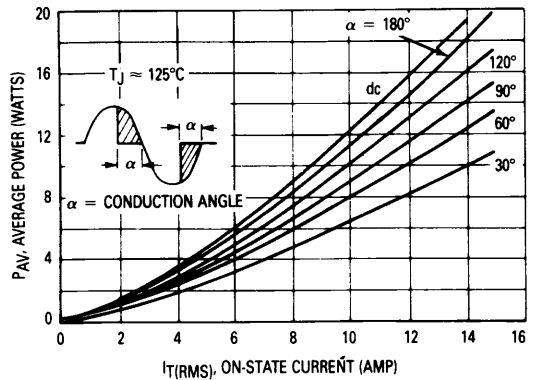


Figure 2. On-State Power Dissipation

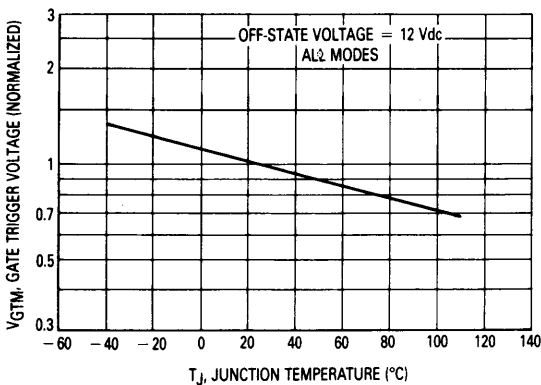


Figure 3. Typical Gate Trigger Voltage

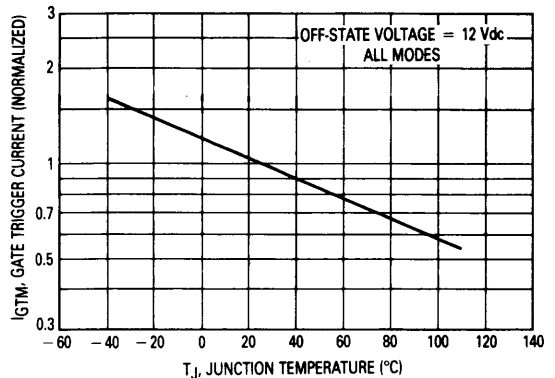


Figure 4. Typical Gate Trigger Current

MAC16 Series

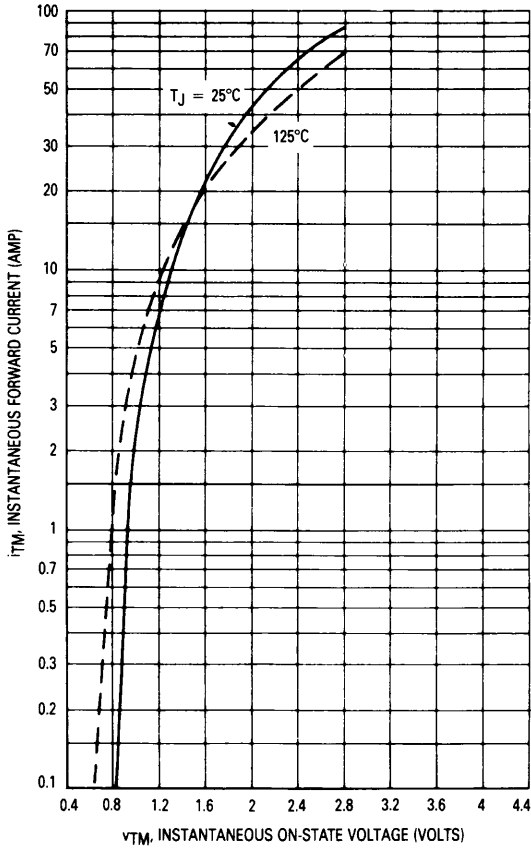


Figure 5. On-State Characteristics

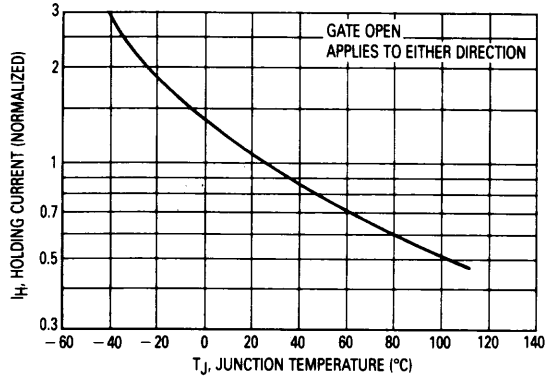


Figure 6. Typical Holding Current

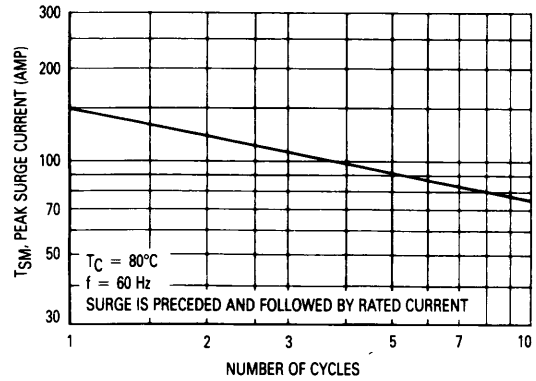


Figure 7. Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

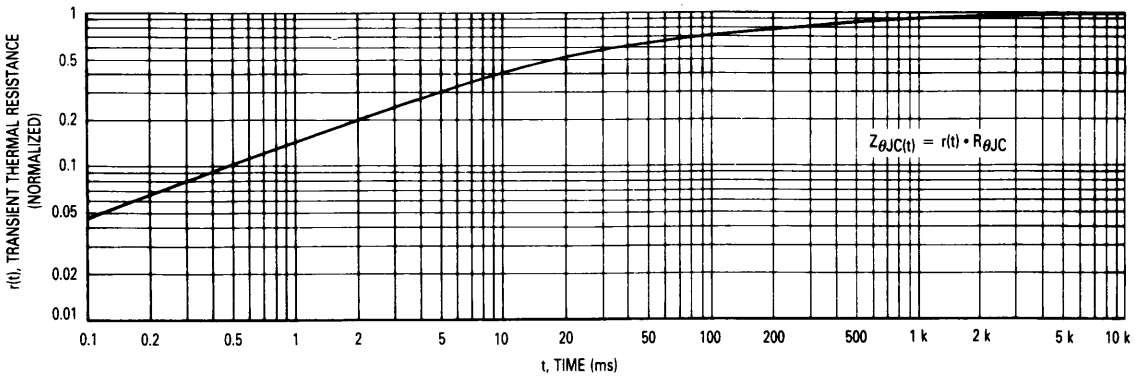


Figure 8. Thermal Response

Triacs

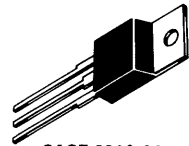
Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors

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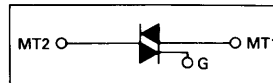
- Guaranteed High Commutation Voltage
dv/dt — 500 V/ μ s Min @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- High Blocking Voltage — V_{DRM} to 800 V
- Photo Glass Passivated Junction for Improved Power Cycling Capability and Reliability

MAC213 Series

TRIACS
12 AMPERES RMS
200 thru 800 VOLTS



CASE 221A-04
(TO-220AB)
STYLE 4



MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Repetitive Peak Off-State Voltage, Note 1 ($T_J = -40$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$)	V_{DRM}	200	Volts
MAC213-4		400	
-6		600	
-8		800	
-10			
Peak Gate Voltage	V_{GM}	10	Volts
On-State Current RMS ($T_C = +85^\circ\text{C}$) Full Cycle Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz	$I_T(\text{RMS})$	12	Amp
Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle, 60 Hz, $T_C = +85^\circ\text{C}$) preceded and followed by Rated Current	I_{TSM}	100	Amp
Circuit Fusing Considerations ($T_C = +85^\circ\text{C}$, $t = 1.0$ to 8.3 ms)	I^2t	41	A^2s
Peak Gate Power ($T_C = +85^\circ\text{C}$, Pulse Width = $10 \mu\text{s}$)	P_{GM}	20	Watts
Average Gate Power ($T_C = +85^\circ\text{C}$, $t = 8.3$ ms)	$P_{G(AV)}$	0.35	Watt
Peak Gate Current ($T_C = +85^\circ\text{C}$, Pulse Width = $10 \mu\text{s}$)	I_{GM}	2.0	Amp
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T_J	-40 to $+125$	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	-40 to $+150$	$^\circ\text{C}$

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	2.1	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

Note 1. Ratings apply for open gate conditions. Thyristor devices shall not be tested with a constant current source for blocking capability such that the voltage applied exceeds the rated blocking voltage.

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MAC213 Series

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Peak Blocking Current (Either Direction) Rated V_{DRM} , Gate Open $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_J = +125^\circ\text{C}$	I_{DRM}	— —	— —	10 2.0	μA mA
Peak On-State Voltage (Either Direction) $I_{TM} = 17 \text{ A Peak}$; Pulse Width $\leq 2.0 \text{ ms}$, Duty Cycle $\leq 2.0\%$	V_{TM}	—	1.3	1.75	Volts
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, $R_L = 100 \text{ Ohms}$ MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-)	I_{GT}	— — —	— — —	100 100 100	mA
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, $R_L = 100 \text{ Ohms}$ MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) Main Terminal Voltage = Rated V_{DRM} , $R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$, $T_J = +125^\circ\text{C}$ MT2(+), G(+); MT2(-), G(-); MT2(+), G(-)	V_{GT}	— — — 0.2	— — — —	2.0 2.0 2.0 —	Volts
Holding Current (Either Direction) Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, Gate Open, Initiating Current = 200 mA, $T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$	I_H	—	—	100	mA
Turn-On Time Rated V_{DRM} , $I_{TM} = 17 \text{ A}$, $I_{GT} = 120 \text{ mA}$, Rise Time = $0.1 \mu\text{s}$, Pulse Width = $2.0 \mu\text{s}$	t_{gt}	—	1.5	—	μs
Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage $V_D = \text{Rated } V_{DRM}$, Exponential Voltage Rise, Gate Open $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_J = +125^\circ\text{C}$	$dv/dt(s)$	500 200	— —	— —	$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$

3

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

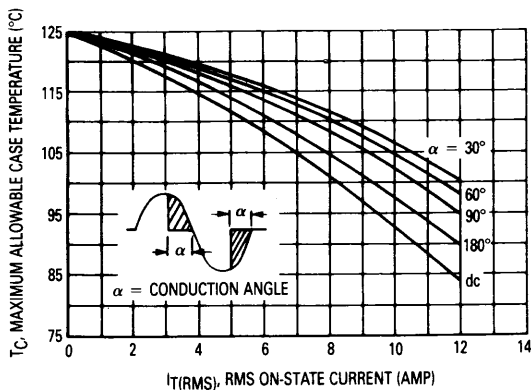


Figure 1. Current Derating

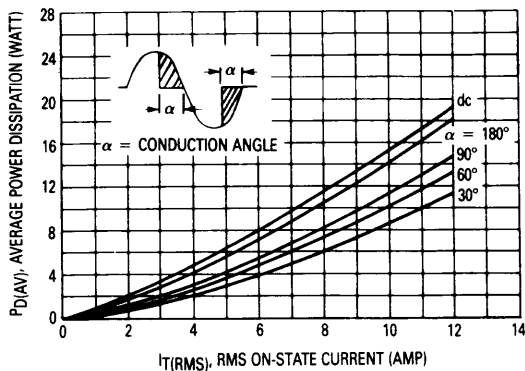


Figure 2. Power Dissipation

MAC213 Series

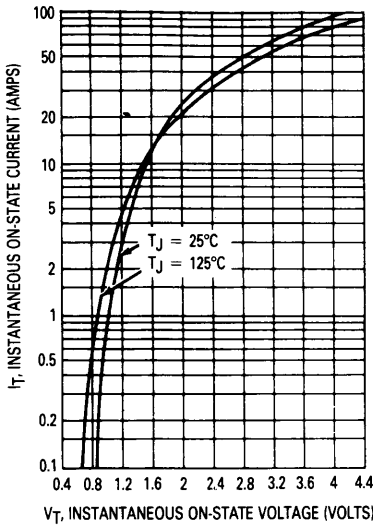


Figure 3. Maximum On-State Characteristics

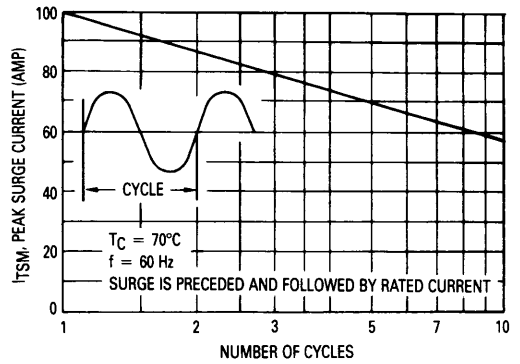


Figure 4. Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

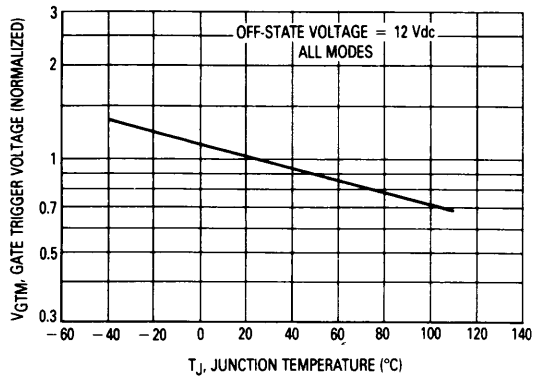


Figure 5. Typical Gate Trigger Voltage

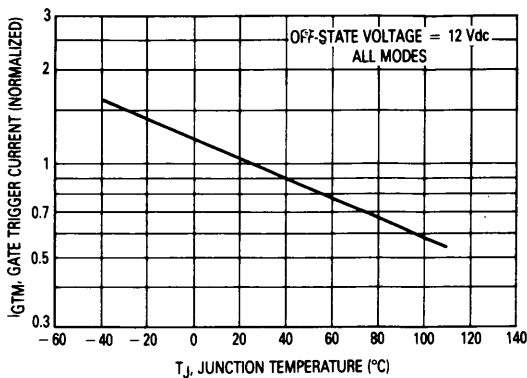


Figure 6. Typical Gate Trigger Current

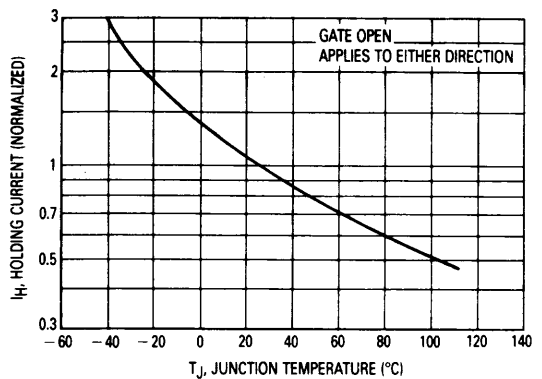


Figure 7. Typical Holding Current

MAC213 Series

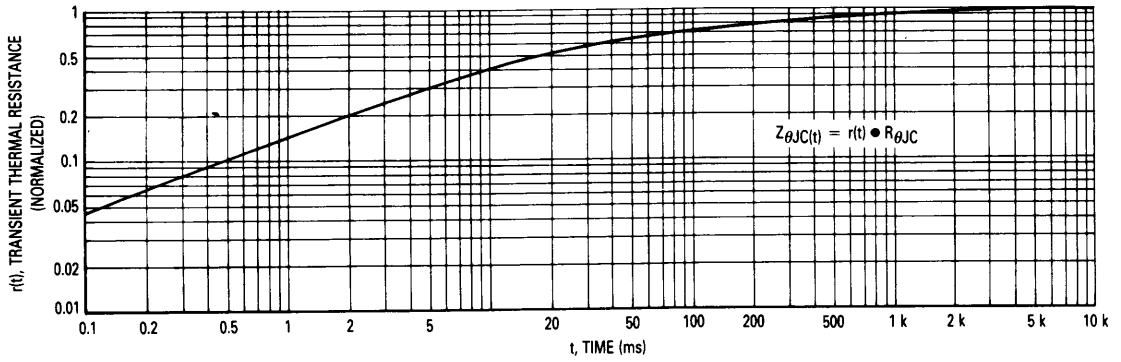


Figure 8. Thermal Response

Triacs

Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors

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MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Repetitive Peak Off-State Voltage, Note 1 ($T_J = -40$ to 125°C)	V_{DRM}	200 400 600 800	Volts
MAC219-4 -6 -8 -10			
Peak Gate Voltage	V_{GM}	± 10	Volts
On-State Current RMS (Conduction Angle = 360° , $T_C = +80^\circ\text{C}$)	$I_T(\text{RMS})$	8.0	Amps
Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle, 60 Hz)	I_{TSM}	100	Amps
Fusing Current ($t = 8.3$ ms)	I^2t	35	A^2s
Peak Gate Power ($T_C = +80^\circ\text{C}$, Pulse Width = $2.0 \mu\text{s}$)	P_{GM}	16	Watts
Average Gate Power ($T_C = +80^\circ\text{C}$, $t = 8.3$ ms)	$P_{G(AV)}$	0.35	Watt
Peak Gate Trigger Current (Pulse Width = $1.0 \mu\text{s}$)	I_{GTM}	4.0	Amps
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T_J	-40 to $+125$	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	-40 to $+150$	$^\circ\text{C}$

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	2.2	$^\circ\text{C/W}$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted.)

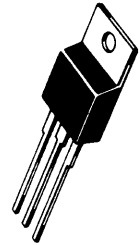
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Peak Forward or Reverse Blocking Current (Rated V_{DRM} or V_{RRM} , gate open) $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	I_{DRM} , I_{RRM}	— —	— —	10 2.0	μA mA
Peak On-State Voltage (Either Direction) ($I_{TM} = 11.3$ A Peak; Pulse Width = ≤ 2.0 ms, Duty Cycle $\leq 2\%$)	V_{TM}	—	1.7	2.0	Volts
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) ($V_D = 12$ Vdc, $R_L = 12 \Omega$) Trigger Mode MT2(+), Gate(+); MT2(+), Gate(-); MT2(-), Gate(-)	I_{GT}	—	—	100	mA
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, $R_L = 100 \Omega$ MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) Main Terminal Voltage = Rated V_{DRM} , $R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$, $T_J = +125^\circ\text{C}$ MT2(+), G(+); MT2(-), G(-); MT2(+), G(-)	V_{GT}	— — — 0.2	0.9 0.9 1.1 —	2.0 2.0 2.0 —	Volts

Note 1. Ratings apply for open gate conditions. Thyristor devices shall not be tested with a constant current source for blocking capability such that the voltage applied exceeds the rated blocking voltage.

(continued)

MAC219 Series

TRIACs
8.0 AMPERES RMS
200 thru 800 VOLTS



CASE 221A-04
(TO-220AB)
STYLE 4

MAC219 Series

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS — continued ($T_C = +25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Holding Current (Either Direction) ($V_D = 12\text{ Vdc}$, Gate Open, Initiating Current = 200 mA)	I_H	—	—	100	mA
Rate of Rise of Commutation Voltage (Rated V_{DROM} , $I_T(\text{RMS}) = 6.0\text{ A}$, Commutating $di/dt = 4.3\text{ A/ms}$, Gate Unenergized, $T_C = 80^\circ\text{C}$)	$dv/dt(c)$	—	5.0	—	$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$
Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage ($V_D = V_{DROM}$, Exponential Voltage Rise, Gate Open) $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$	$dv/dt(s)$	500 200	— —	— —	$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$

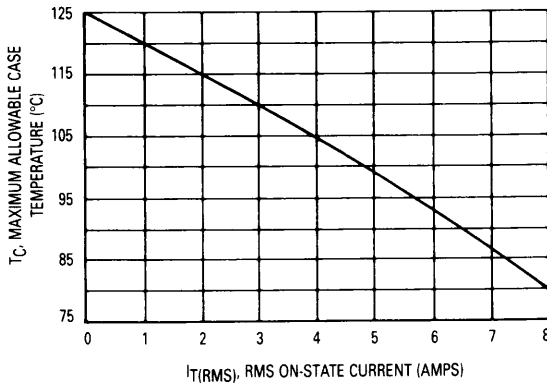


Figure 1. Current Derating

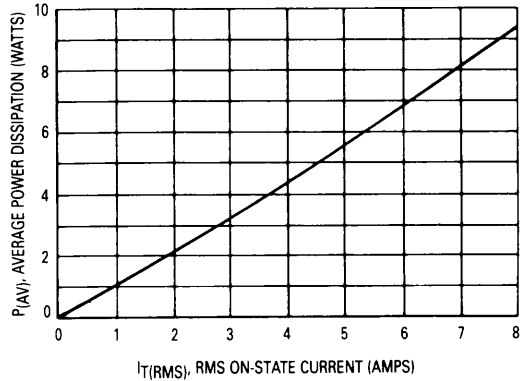


Figure 2. Power Dissipation